Sundram Fasteners (Zhejiang) Limited CHINA

ANNUAL REPORT

for the year ended December 31, 2017 [English Translation for Reference Only]

Report of the Auditors

ZHONGLIANXING 2Shen Zi (2018) No.48

To the Board of Directors of Sundram Fasteners (Zhejiang) Limited:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Sundram Fasteners (Zhejiang) Limited ("the Company"), which comprise the balance sheet as of December 31, 2017, the income statement, the cash flow statement \(\cdot \) owner's equity increase-decrease change sheet and the related notes of the year 2017.

1. Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements
The Company's Management is responsible for the preparation of the financial
statements in accordance with the Accounting Standards for Business Enterprises
and the "Accounting Systems for Business Enterprises". This responsibility
includes: (1) designing, implementing and maintaining internal control relevant to
the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement,
whether due to fraud or error; (2) selecting and applying appropriate accounting
policies.

2. Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with the Independent Auditing Standards for Certified Public Accountants. These standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amount and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. An audit also includes assessing the appropriateness of accounting policies used and reasonableness of accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

3. Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Company as of December 31, 2017, and its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with the Accounting Standards for Business Enterprises and "Accounting Systems for Business Enterprises".

Zhejiang ZhonglianXing CPAs Co., Ltd.

February 28, 2018

BALANCE SHEET AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2017

(All amounts in Rmb Yuan unless otherwise stated)
[English Translation for Reference Only]

[English	ranslation	for Reference	Only

[g	Notes	December 31,2016	December 31,2017
ASSETS			
Current assets			
Cash at bank and in hand	12	17,058,184.00	15,135,041.97
Notes receivable	12	459,297.82	1,274,617.33
Accounts receivable		46,842,475.94	62,262,459.29
Other receivables		21,525.00	8,000.00
Prepayment to suppliers	12	2,185,993.55	14,375,615.1
Inventories		33,751,733.7	43,673,213.23
Prepaid expenses		61,556.61	
Total current assets		100,380,766.62	136,728,946.92
Fixed assets			
Fixed assets – cost	13	128,638,150.67	132,164,160.25
Less: Accumulated depreciation	13	74,412,301.67	79,175,189.89
Fixed assets – net book value	13	54,225,849.00	52,988,970.36
Construction in progress	14	11,542,678.05	55,318,847.49
Intangible assets	14	12,323,039.29	11,975,028.96
Long-term prepaid expenses	14	772,139.22	621,478.46
TOTAL ASSETS		179,244,472.18	257,633,272.19
LIABILITIES AND OWNERS' EQUITY Current liabilities			
Short-term loans	15	-	-
Notes payable		-	-
Accounts payable	15	32,270,649.19	54,948,846.40
Advances from customers		246,309.32	89,533.81
Accrued payroll	15	2,359,264.14	3,201,905.07
Taxes and dues payable	16	1,805,055.17	3,242,302.99
Other payables		1,212,601.68	2,426,354.20
Other Current liabilities		-	
Total current liabilities		37,893,879.50	63,908,942.47
Long-term loans	17	-	13,188,882.28
Total liabilities		37,893,879.50	77,097,824.75
Owners' equity		37,093,079.30	11,031,024.13
	17	100 710 010 77	452 220 004 02
Paid-in capital (USD20,790,000.00) Capital reserve	17 17	126,713,813.77	153,320,864.63
Surplus reserve	17	4 400 000 00	33,898.44
Undistributed profit	17	1,460,280.00	2,192,344.57
	18	13,176,498.91	24,988,339.80
Total owners' equity		141,350,592.68	180,535,447.44
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND OWNERS' EQUITY		179,244,472.18	257,633,272.19
The accompanying notes form an integral part of	f these f	inancial statements	S.

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements.

Legal representative: Person in charge of accounting Person in charge of accounting department:

INCOME STATEMENT FOR THE PERIOD FROM JANUARY 1, 2017 TO DECEMBER 31, 2017

(All amounts in Rmb Yuan unless otherwise stated) [English Translation for Reference Only]

ITEM	Notes	2016	2017
1. Total Revenues from operations		132,528,982.72	194,959,001.89
Including: Revenues from main operations	18	130,848,195.40	192,616,832.72
Revenues from other operations	18-19	1,680,787.32	2,342,169.17
2. Total Cost of operations		123,873,131.43	176,606,703.28
Including: Cost of main operations	18	108,473,743.89	150,885,542.47
Cost of other operations	18-19	1,959,315.35	3,980,655.79
Tax and levies on operations		625,467.76	553,537.95
Selling and distribution expenses	19	4,747,762.83	6,495,521.92
General and administrative expenses	19	8,276,519.58	14,477,896.35
Including: entertainment expenses		157,292.6	324,574.69
research and development expenses		_	2,814,763.23
Finance expenses – net	20	(209,677.98)	213,548.80
Add: Investment income		-	-
3. Operating Profit		8,655,851.29	18,352,298.61
Add: Non-operating income	20	1,562,495.28	369,018.72
Including: Subsidy income		1,545,783.94	342,333.16
gains on disposal of non-current assets		ESSENCE.	-
gains from debt restructuring			
Less: Non-operating expenses	20	84,721.07	58,737.88
Including: losses on disposal of non- current assets			
losses from debt restructuring		Programme	
4. Total Profit		10,133,625.50	18,662,579.45
Less: Income taxes		2,812,979.84	4,790,827.54
5. Net Profit		7,320,645.66	13,871,751.91

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements.

Legal representative: Person in charge of accounting Person in charge of

function:

accounting department:

CASH FLOW STATEMENT FOR THE PERIOD FROM JANUARY 1, 2017 TO DECEMBER 31, 2017 (All amounts in Rmb Yuan unless otherwise stated)

[English Translation for Reference Only]

	2016	2017
1. Cash flows from operating activities		
Cash received from sale of goods or rendering	140,556,411.69	207,566,095.47
of services	140,000,411.00	201,300,033.41
Refund of tax and levy	161,582.35	
Cash received relating to other operating activities	1,822,156.07	1,569,782.61
Sub-total of cash inflows	142,540,150.11	209,135,878.08
Cash paid for goods and services	96,752,725.04	156,330,949.44
Cash paid to and on behalf of employees	1,871,7036.92	26,221,625.53
Payments of taxes and levies	8,637,950.86	8,138,690.80
Cash paid relating to other operating activities	6,779,970.38	8,230,029.62
Sub-total of cash outflows	130,887,683.2	199,011,295.39
Net cash flows from operating activities	11,652,466.91	10,124,582.69
 Cash flows from investing activities Net cash received from disposal of fixed assets intangible 	1,122.33	22,030.86
Cash paid to acquire fixed assets and other long-term assets	24,523,637.06	50,245,644.43
Net cash flows from investing activities	-24,522,514.73	-50,223,613.57
. Cash flows from financing activities		
Cash received from capital contributions	26,235,868.5	26,640,949.30
Cash received from borrowings	9,000,000.00	13,084,250.00
Sub-total of cash inflows	35,235,868.5	39,725,199.30
Cash payments of amounts borrowed	9,000,000.00	
Allocate profits and Cash payments for interest expenses	713,380.04	1,327,846.45
Other cash receipts relating to financing activities		
Sub-total of cash outflows	9,713,380.04	1,327,846.45
Net cash flows from financing activities	25,522,488.46	38,397,352.85
. Effect of foreign exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	303,055.72	-221,464.00
. Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	12,955,496.36	-1,923,142.03
Add: beginning balance of cash and cash quivalents	4,102,687.64	17,058,184.00
6. Ending balance of cash and cash equivalents	17,058,184.00	15,135,041.97

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements.

Legal representative:

Person in charge of accounting function:

Person in charge of accounting accounting department:

732,064.57 1,460,280.00

732,064.57

OWNER'S EQUITY INCREASE-DECREASE CHANGE SHEET FOR THE PERIOD FROM JANUARY 1, 2017 TO DECEMBER 31, 2017 (All amounts in Rmb Yuan unless otherwise stated) [English Translation for Reference Only]

2016		1,213,512.14	246,767.86	246,767.86			246,767.86								1,460,280.00		1,460,280.00	,									6,722,621.11	7,320,645.66	866,767.86	
ROW	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	20	51	52	53	54	55	99	22	28	29	60
ITEM	III. STATUTORY AND OTHER SURPLUS RESERVE	Beginning balance	Current period increase	Including: Transferred in from net profit	Including: Statutory surplus reserve	Other surplus reserve	Reserve fund	Enterprise development fund	Transferred in from statutory welfare reserve	Current period decrease	Including: Recovery of loss	Transferred to capital (capital stock)	Allocating cash dividends or profit	Allocating stock dividends	Ending Balance	Including: statutory surplus reserve	Reserve fund	Enterprise development fund	IV. STATUTORY WELFARE RESERVE	Beginning balance	Current period increase	Including: Transferred in from net profit	Current period decrease	Including: Expenditure for collective welfare	Ending balance	V. UNDISTRIBUTED PROFIT	Undistributed profit at the beginning of year	Net profit of current year (net loss presented with "-")	Profit appropriation in current year (including surplus	reserve lised for recovery of loss)
2017		126,713,813.77	26,607,050.86				26,607,050.86								153,320,864.63			33,898.44	33,898.44									,		
2016		100,477,945.27	26,235,868.50				26,235,868.50								126,713,813.77															
ROW	1	2	8	4	2	9	7	80	6	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	59	00
IIEM	I . PAID-IN CAPITAL (CAPITAL STOCK)	Beginning Balance	Current period increase	Including: Tranferred in from capital surplus reserve	Transferred in from surplus reserve	Transferred in from profit distribution	Capital increase (capital stock)				Current period decrease				Ending Balance	II. CAPITAL SURPLUS	Beginning balance	Current period increase	Including: Premium on capital (capital stock)	Receive non-cash denote reserve	Receive cash denote reserve	Equity investment reserve	Transferred in by appropriation	Foreign currency capital translation	Other capital surplus			Current period decrease	Including: transferred to capital (capital stock)	Ending holonoo

2,192,344.57 2,192,344.57 13,176,498.91

2,059,911.02 24,988,339.80

(All amounts in Rmb Yuan unless otherwise stated) [English Translation for Reference Only]

1 COMPANY BACKGROUND AND PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES

Sundram Fasteners (Zhejiang) Limited ("the Company") is a wholly foreign owned enterprise incorporated in Zhejiang province of the People's Republic of China ("the PRC") on March 19, 2003 by Sundram Fasteners Limited. The Company has an approved operating period of 50 years. The registered capital is USD 5,000,000.

It was planned to increase USD 8 million on June 12, 2007, according to the Board of Directors' approval and the modified company regulation. The newly-added registered capital would be contributed by Indian Sundram Fasteners Limited in USD and the registered capital will amount to 13 million after the increase. The paid-in capital is USD 13,000,000, including USD 9,076,000 money transfer and USD 3,924,000 from debt for equity swap. The Haiyan Zhonglianxing CPA Limited has verified USD 13,000,000, Paid-in Capital and issued the Capital Verification Report on April 8, 2009.

According to the share purchase agreement on March 15, 2016, Sundram International Limited bought 100% shares of Sundram Fasteners (Zhejiang) Limited originally held by Sundram Fasteners Limited in India paid by equity, which has been approved by the document YanShangWuWaizi [2016] No.16 issued by Haiyan commercial bureau on March 31, 2016.

Based on the shareholders' decision on April 30, 2016 and the revised company articles of Association, the company's registered capital has been increased by 7.68 million US dollars to 20.68 million US dollars. As of August 29, 2016, The paid-in capital is USD 16,924,239, and has been verified by Zhejiang Zhonglianxing CPA Limited with a Capital Verification Report No.(2016)21 issed on November 15, 2016.

Based on the shareholders' decision on March 22, 2017 and the revised company articles of Association, the company's registered capital has been increased by USD 110,000, to 20.79 million US dollars. As of April 14, 2017 ,The paid-in capital is USD 20,790,000, and has been verified by Zhejiang Zhonglianxing CPA Limited with a Capital Verification Report No.(2017)503 issed on April 25, 2017.

Based on the shareholders' decision on August 16, 2017 and the revised company articles of Association, the company's registered capital has been increased by USD 5,000,000, to 25.79 million US dollars.

The Company's approved scope of business operations includes design, research and development, production and sales of high-tensile automobile fasteners and spare parts. The Company commenced its commercial operations in May 2004. In the period from January 1, 2017 to December 31, 2017, the principal activities of the Company were production and sale of high-tensile automobile fasteners and other automobile spare parts.

2 BASIS OF PREPARATION

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Accounting Standards for Business Enterprises and the "Accounting System for Business Enterprises" as promulgated by the Ministry of Finance of the People's Republic of China.

(All amounts in Rmb Yuan unless otherwise stated) [English Translation for Reference Only]

3 PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(a) Accounting period

The Company's accounting year starts on January 1 and ends on December 31.

(b) Recording currency

The recording currency of the Company is the Renminbi (Rmb).

(c) Basis of accounting and measurement bases

The Company follows the accrual basis of accounting. Assets are initially recorded at actual costs and subsequently adjusted for impairment, if any.

(d) Foreign currency translation

Foreign currency transactions are translated into Rmb at the exchange rates stipulated by the People's Bank of China ("the stipulated exchange rates") on the first day of the month in which the transactions take place. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies at the balance sheet date are translated into Rmb at the stipulated exchange rates at the balance sheet date. Exchange differences arising from these translations are expensed.

(e) Cash and cash equivalents

For the purposes of the cash flow statement, cash refers to all cash in hand and call deposits. Cash equivalents refer to short-term and high-liquid investments that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

For the purposes of the cash flow statement, restricted bank balances, including time deposits with maturity in excess of three months, and foreign currency deposits that have been placed as collateral with banks, are not included as cash and cash equivalents.

(f) Receivables and provision for bad debts

Accounts receivable

Accounts receivable comprises related-party receivables and receivables from non-related parties ("third-party receivables"). Accounts receivable are presented at actual amounts net of provision for bad debts.

The Company makes provision for bad debts based on an assessment of the recoverability of accounts receivable. Specific provisions are applied to related-party receivables and third-party receivables where events or changes in circumstances indicate that the balances may not be collectible.

Other receivables

The Company analyses the recoverability of other receivables and applies specific provision as necessary.

(All amounts in Rmb Yuan unless otherwise stated)
[English Translation for Reference Only]

- 3 PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)
- (g) Inventories

Inventories include raw materials, work in progress, finished goods, semi-finished goods, Goods on instalment, low cost consumables and packaging materials, and are presented at the lower of cost and net realizable value. The cost for raw materials sent out is calculated by weighted average method. The cost of the semi-finished goods and finished goods is calculated by standard costing first, and the differences between the standard cost and actual cost are located to transferred inventories and untransferred inventories at the end of the year. The cost of raw materials includes the purchase cost and taxes such as tariff.

Net realizable value is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business, less the estimated costs to completion and the estimated costs necessary to conclude the sale.

(h) Fixed assets and depreciation

Fixed assets include buildings, machinery and equipment used in production or rendering of services, held for rental to others, or held for management purposes, which have useful lives of more than one year.

Fixed assets purchased or constructed by the Company are recorded at cost.

Fixed assets are depreciated using the straight-line method to write off the cost of the assets to their estimated residual values over their estimated useful lives. The estimated useful lives, estimated residual values expressed as a percentage of cost and annual depreciation rates are as follows:

	Estimated useful lives	Estimated residual value	Annual depreciation rate
Buildings - Cost	25 years	10%	3.6%
Machinery and equipment Office and electronic	10 years	10%	9%
equipment	5 years	10%	18%
Motor vehicles	5 years	10%	18%

When fixed assets are sold, transferred, disposed of or destroyed, gains and losses on disposal are determined by comparing the proceeds with the carrying amount of the assets, reduced by related taxes and expenses, and are included in non-operating income / expenses.

Repairs and maintenance of fixed assets are expensed as incurred. Subsequent expenditures for major reconstruction, expansion, improvement and renovation are capitalized when it is probable that future economic benefits in excess of the original assessment of performance will flow to the Company. Capitalized expenditures arising from major reconstruction, expansion and improvement are depreciated using the straight-line method over the remaining useful lives of the fixed assets. Capitalized expenditures arising from the renovation of fixed assets are depreciated over the expected beneficial period.

(All amounts in Rmb Yuan unless otherwise stated) [English Translation for Reference Only]

3 PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(i) Intangible assets

Intangible assets include Land use rights and Softwares, Land use rights which are amortized on the straight-line basis over approved periods, approved useful lives is 50 years. Softwares are amortized evenly for 10 years.

(j) Long-term prepaid expenses

Long-term prepaid expenses include costs for garden plants, Renovation costs and measuring tools with low value but long-term usage etc, which are amortized on the straight-line basis over three or five years and are presented at cost net of accumulated amortization.

(k) Impairment of assets

In addition to the recognition of provisions for impairment loss on short-term investments, receivables and inventories, which have been described in their respective accounting policies, individual assets for which there are indications that the carrying values are higher than their recoverable amounts, arising from the occurrence of events or changes in circumstances, are reviewed for impairment. If the carrying value of such assets is higher than the recoverable amount, the excess is recognized as an impairment loss.

The recoverable amount of an individual asset is the higher of its net selling price and its value in use. The net selling price is the amount obtainable from the sale of the asset in an arm's length transaction between knowledgeable and willing parties, after deducting any incremental direct disposal costs. Value in use is the present value of estimated future cash flows expected to be derived from continuing use of the asset and from its disposal at the end of its useful life.

When there is an indication that the need for an impairment provision record in a prior period no longer exists or has decreased, the provision for impairment loss is reversed to the extent of the impairment loss previously recognized.

(I) Borrowings

Borrowings are initially recognized at the amount of the proceeds received. Ancillary costs incurred in connection with the borrowing arrangement are expensed as incurred.

(m) Profit distribution

Profits that are made in the current year are distributed according to the Company Constitution and the decision from the director board.

Before reaching the intended availability status, Borrowing costs incurred for the acquisition or production of assets eligible for capitalization. The cost of taking into account the asset.

(All amounts in Rmb Yuan unless otherwise stated) [English Translation for Reference Only]

3 PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(n) Revenue recognition

Revenue from the sale of goods is recognized when the significant risks and rewards of ownership of the goods are transferred to the buyer, which normally takes place upon delivery of goods.

Interest income is recognized on a time proportion basis taking into account deposit balances and the effective yield; subsidy income is recognized when received.

Rental income is recognized when the rental fee is received according to the lease contract.

(o) Operating leases

Payments made under operating leases are expensed on a straight-line basis over the period of the lease.

(p) Accounting for income taxes

The Company accounts for enterprise income taxes using the tax payable method. Tax expense is recognized based on current period taxable income and tax rates.

4 TAXATION

(a) Enterprise income taxes

The Company the applicable enterprise income tax rate is 25%.

Tax adjustment items, in accordance with tax regulations, are applied to revenue less cost and expenses, as well as gains and losses to arrive at taxable income.

(b) Value Added Tax

The Company's sales of self-manufactured products are subject to Value Added Tax (VAT). The applicable tax rate for domestic sales is 17%. The Company has been approved to use the "exempt, credit, refund" method on goods exported with a tax refund rate 5% on fasteners and 15% on bearing housing and 17% on car assembly USES a brake bracket.

Input VAT on purchases of raw materials, fuel, transportation service, equipment, property and intangible assets and accepting modern service industry can be deducted from output VAT. VAT payable is the net difference between output and deductible input VAT.

6

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD FROM JANUARY 1, 2017 TO DECEMBER 31, 2017

(All amounts in Rmb Yuan unless otherwise stated) [English Translation for Reference Only]

CASH AT BANK AND IN HAND

CASH AT BANK AN	ID IN HAND			
	Dec	ember 31, 2016	Decemi	ber 31,2017
	Original	Recording	Original	Recording
	currency	currency	currency	currency
Cash in hand		28,477.04		41,388.80
Including: USD				
Cash at bank		17,029,706.96		15,093,653.17
Including: USD	131,040.55	909,016.09	176,320.44	1,152,113.02
GBP	6.07	51.65	0.56	4.92
		17,058,184.00		15,135,041.97
NOTES RECEIVABL	LE .			
Item		December 31, 2016	Decembe	
bank acceptance	е	459,297.82	1,2	74,617.33
		459,297.82	1,2	74,617.33

7 ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND PROVISION FOR BAD DEBTS

(1) The ageing analysis of receivable is as follows.

	December 31, 2016	December 31,2017
Accounts receivable		
Less than 3 months	36,955,299.7	53,712,812.62
3 to 6 months	5,441,461.15	5,933,329.39
More than 6 months	5,487,505.61	5,151,936.39
Less: Specific provisions	1,041,790.52	2,535,619.11
	46,842,475.94	62,262,459.29

(2) The top 5 clients	
Company name	balance at the end of the year
Wuxi Cummins Turbo Technologies Co., Ltd	13,439,529.01
Chassis Brakes International (Wuhan)Co.,Ltd	7,259,324.59
Caterpillar Undercarriage (Xuzhou) Ltd.	6,546,466.26
Beijing Foton Cummins Engine Co.,LTD	3,843,109.09
Caterpillar (Xuzhou) Co.Ltd	2,970,349.27

(All amounts in Rmb Yuan unless otherwise stated) [English Translation for Reference Only]

8 INVENTORIES

	December 31,2016	December 31,2017
	-	-
Material at outside point		
Self-manufactured goods	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	
Goods in transit	5,575,071.97	9,236,455.09
Raw materials	9,581,541.04	9,802,869.73
Work in progress	15,736,310.14	21,515,372.21
Finished goods -at factory	2,858,810.55	3,118,516.20
Supplies for repetitive usage	_	-
Finished goods - at outside point		
Less: Provision for loss on realization of inventories		
	33,751,733.7	43,673,213.23

9 FIXED ASSETS

			Office and		
		Machinery and	electronic	Motor	
	Buildings	equipment	equipment	vehicles	Total
Cost					
Beginning					
balance	27,477,499.44	97,646,923.95	3,085,166.33	428,560.95	128,638,150.67
Current period					
additions	-	5,852,372.55	151,965.82	-	6,004,338.37
Current period					
decreases		62,3251.30	1,855,077.49	-	2,478,328.79
Ending balance	27,477,499.44	102,876,045.20	1,382,054.66	428,560.95	132,164,160.25
Accumulated					
depreciation					
Beginning					
balance	9,911,366.42	61,894,251.15	2,291,369.87	315,314.23	74,412,301.67
Current period					
depreciation	989,189.98	5,854,219.77	118,643.54	31,332.41	6,993,385.70
Current period					
decreases		560,926.16	1,669,571.32	-	2,230,497.48
Ending balance	10,900,556.4	67,187,544.76	740,442.09	346,646.64	79,175,189.89
Net book value					
Beginning balance	17,566,133.02	35,752,672.80	793,796.46	113,246.72	54,225,849.00
Ending balance	1,657,6943.04	35,688,500.44	641,612.57	81,914.31	52,988,970.36

(All amounts in Rmb Yuan unless otherwise stated) [English Translation for Reference Only]

10. CONSTRUCTION IN PROCESS

Beginning balance	Erection of the equipment 11,165,628.35	Foundry 377,049.70	Total 11,542,678.05
Current period additions	27,671,602.87	21,407,023.55	49,078,626.42
Amount carried forward to fixed assets Other decreases	5,302,456.98		5,302,456.98
			_
Ending balance	33,534,774.24	21,784,073.25	55,318,847.49

INTANGIBLE ASSETS 11

	Land use rights NO1	Land use rights NO2	Software	Total
Original cost	3,748,680.00	9,079,271.80	908,439.63	13,736,391.43
Beginning balance	2,736,536.40	9,033,723.61	552,779.28	12,323,039.29
Current period additions			- 41 000	1
Current period amortization	74,973.60	182,192.76	90,843.97	348,010.32
Ending balance	2,661,562.80	8,851,530.85	461,935.31	11,975,028.96

LONG-TERM PREPAID EXPENSES 12

	Bearing housing storage	Emission rights	Emergency Pool	Total
Beginning balance	538,347.51	197,791.71	36,000.00	772,139.22
Current period				
additions	226,251.32			226,251.32
Current period amortization /				
write-off	290,412.12	50,499.96	36,000.00	376,912.08
Ending balance	474,186.71	147,291.75	-	621,478.46

(All amounts in Rmb Yuan unless otherwise stated) [English Translation for Reference Only]

13 SHORT-TERM LOANS

	December 31,2016	The current borrowing	The current reimburse ment	December 31,2017	Annual interest rate
secured loans					rei de

14 ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

(1) The ageing analysis of receivable is as follows.

Accounts payable age	December 31, 2016	Ratio	December 31, 2017	Ratio	
Less than 1 year	32,004,116.19	99.17%	54,703,913.4	99.55%	
1 to 2 years	49,825.00	0.16%	-	-	
2 to 3 years	-	0.00%	28,225.00	0.05%	
More than 3 years	216,708.00	0.67%	216,708.00	0.40%	
	32,270,649.19	100%	54,948,846.4	100%	

(2) The top 5 suppliers

Company name	balance at the end of the yea
CRRC CHANGZHOU AUTO PARTS CO.,LTD .	8,216,277.88
POSCO SEAH STEEL WIRE (NANTONG) CO.,LTD	6,686,786.12
SUMEC	4,320,281.98
SHANGHAI TUO'AN SHIYE CO.,LTD.	3,830,525.65
KAO-MENG MACHINERY (TAICANG) CO.,LTD	3,687,504.33

15 ACCRUED PAYROLL

	accrued wages	welfare expenses	education and training	Total
Beginning balance	2,359,264.14			2,359,264.14
Amount happened	00 050 000 44	0.004.004.04	135,634.71	00 005 705 00
in current period Amount paid out	20,959,066.41	2,801,004.24	125 624 74	23,895,705.36
in current preiod	20,116,425.48	2,801,004.24	135,634.71	23,053,064.43
Ending balance	3,201,905.07			3,201,905.07

(All amounts in Rmb Yuan unless otherwise stated) [English Translation for Reference Only]

16 PROFIT PAYABLE

	December 31,2016	The current distribution	The current payment	December 31,2017
Sundram International Limited		1,327,846.45	1,327,846.45	
		1,327,846.45	1,327,846.45	

TAXES AND DUES PAYABLE 17

Item	December 31, 2016	December 31, 2017	
Corporate income tax	660,446.48	2,522,269.22	
Value-added tax	85,298.89	376,621.88	
Pending attestation		-888,432.10	
VAT			
Personal income tax			
Real estate tax	190,128.8	190,128.80	
Land use tax	624,000.00	741,474.00	
Stamp tax	3,722.90	5,346.60	
Urban maintenance	7,773.79	22,988.32	
and construction tax			
Educational Surtax	4,664.28	13,792.99	
The local education surcharge	3,109.52	9,195.33	
Employment security	-	5,186.90	
funds for disabled persons.			
Housing provident fund	38,062.00		
Social security fee	187,848.51	243,731.05	
	1,805,055.17	3,242,302.99	

(All amounts in Rmb Yuan unless otherwise stated) [English Translation for Reference Only]

18 Long-term loans

	December 31,2016	The current additions	The current reduced	December 31,2017	Annual interest rate
Principal	-	13,084,250.00	-	13,084,250.00	15% higher than
Including: CNY loan		13,084,250.00	-	13,084,250.00	benchmark interest rate
Interest	A 113	104,632.28	-	104,632.28	

The long-term loan incurred in current year is provided by HSBC Shanghai branch, secured by 19579m2 land use right and above-ground buildings, and 6 sets of equipment as the Mortgage assets. And Sundram Fasteners Limited provides the guarantee. The term of this loan is 5 years, The maximum credit line is \$6 million, The loan currency is RMB.

19 PAID-IN CAPITAL

	December 31,2016	The current additions	The current reduced	December 31,2017
Sundram International Limited	126,713,813.77	26,607,050.85		153,320,864.63
(USD)	16,924,239.00	3,865,761.00	_	20,790,000.00

20 Capital reserve

Capital	Beginning balance		Increase in current period	Decrease in current period	Ending balance
premium		-	33,898.44	-	33,898.44

21 Surplus reserve

	Beginning	Increase in	Decrease in	Ending balance
	balance	current period	current period	
Reserve fund	1,460,280.00	732,064.57	_	2,192,344.57

(All amounts in Rmb Yuan unless otherwise stated) [English Translation for Reference Only]

22 Undistributed profit

	December 31, 2015	December 31,2016
Undistributed profit at beginning of the period	6,722,621.11	13,176,498.91
Add: increase in current period Including: net profit of current	7,320,645.66	13,939,251.91
period	7,320,645.66	13,939,251.91
Less: decrease in current period Including: provision for	866,767.86	2,059,911.02
reserve fund Dividend payable to foreign	246,767.86	732,064.57
shareholders Undistributed profit at end of the	620,000.00	1,327,846.45
period	13,176,498.91	25,055,839.80

In accordance with the "Law of the PRC on Enterprises Operated Exclusively with Foreign Capital" and the Company's Articles of Association, appropriations from net profit would be made to the Reserve Fund and the Staff and Workers' Bonus and Welfare Fund, after offsetting accumulated losses from prior vears. and before profit distributions to the investors. Appropriation of Reserve Fund should not be less than 10% of profit after tax and it can cease to accrue when the accumulated appropriation exceeds 50% of the registered capital. The percentage to be appropriated to the Staff and Workers' Bonus and Welfare Fund is determined by the Board of Directors of the Company.

Upon approval from the Board of Directors, the Reserve Fund can be used to offset accumulated losses or to increase capital; the Staff and Workers' Bonus and Welfare Fund is available to fund payments of special bonuses to staff and for collective welfare benefits.

23 REVENUES AND OPERATION COSTS

	Revenues	operation costs
main operations	192,616,832.72	150,885,542.47
including:		
Fasteners	145,241,285.44	115,302,578.74
Bearing Housing	47,375,547.28	35,582,963.73

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD FROM JANUARY 1, 2017 TO DECEMBER 31, 2017 (All amounts in Rmb Yuan unless otherwise stated)

[English Translation for Reference Only]

23	REVENUES	AND OPERATION	I COSTS(continued)
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other operations	2,342,169.17	3,980,655.79
including:		
Rental	506,022.84	
Substandard goods	177,435.40	3,248,310.19
Tailings	1,461,036.73	493,252.15
Disposal on assets	22,030.86	239,093.45
Others	175,643.34	The state of the s

24 SELLING AND DISTRIBUTION EXPENSES

2016	2017
4,747,762.83	6,495,521.92
664,035.34	949,193.60
3,627,897.00	5,168,248.00
7,756.03	3,358.66
439,678.35	337,619.85
8,396.11	25,492.61
	4,747,762.83 664,035.34 3,627,897.00 7,756.03 439,678.35

25 GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

	2016 8,276,519.58	2017 14,477,896.35
Including:	0,270,319.30	14,477,090.33
Pay cost	1,516,653.97	1,917,648.00
Welfare cost	1,590,231.51	2,520,577.94
Amortization of	1,590,251.51	2,320,377.94
prepaid expenses	132,867.90	192,299.73
Amortization of long-		
term deferred		
expenses	50,499.96	50,499.96
Amortization of		
intangible assets	136,392.16	197,123.08
Tax and dues	847,573.13	892,265.46
Travelling fee	733,674.37	985,654.11
Entertainment fee	157,292.60	324,574.69
Office expenses	372,169.04	631,768.14
Communication fees	270,000.00	438,000.00
Expense for		
environment protection	384,909.68	550,949.77
research and		
development expenses		2,814,763.23
Provision for bad debts	1,041,790.52	1,493,828.59

(All amounts in Rmb Yuan unless otherwise stated)
[English Translation for Reference Only]

26	FINANCE EVDENCES		
26	FINANCE EXPENSES	2016	2017
	Interest expense	93,380.04	
	Finance charges	33,414.31	42,256.73
	Less: interest income Less: Exchange gains and	-33,416.61	-50,171.93
	losses, net	-303,055.72	221,464.00
		-209,677.98	213,548.80
27	Non-operating income		
		2016	2017
	Including:	1,562,495.28	369,018.72
	Government subsidy Compensation income	1,545,783.94	342,333.16
	Others	16,711.34	26,685.56
28	Non-operating expenses		
		2016	2017
		84,721.07	58,737.88
	Including:	and the second second	
	Water resource special		
	fund	84,721.07	
	Donation outlay		50,000.00
	Other		8,737.88

29 SIGNIFICANT RELATED PARTY RELATIONSHIPS AND TRANSACTIONS

(1) Related parties

Name of entity	Registered address	Principal business	Relationship with the Company	Type of enterprise
Sundram Fasteners Limited	Chennai, India	Direct equity investment	Actual controller	Foreign enterprise
SUNDRAM FASTENERS LIMITED AUTOLEC CHENNAI	Chennai, India	Chennai,Bearing housing produce and sales	controlled by the same controller	Foreign enterprise
	Sundram Fasteners Limited SUNDRAM FASTENERS LIMITED AUTOLEC	Sundram Fasteners Limited SUNDRAM FASTENERS LIMITED AUTOLEC Sundram Chennai, India Chennai, India	Sundram Fasteners Limited SUNDRAM FASTENERS LIMITED AUTOLEC Sundram Chennai, India Chennai, India Chennai, India Chennai, India Chennai, India Chennai, India Chennai, Autolec	Name of entity Registered address Principal business With the Company Sundram Fasteners Limited SUNDRAM FASTENERS LIMITED AUTOLEC Registered address Principal business Direct equity investment Chennai, louising produce and sales Chennai, bearing housing produce and sales Controlled by the same controller

(All amounts in Rmb Yuan unless otherwise stated) [English Translation for Reference Only]

(1) Related parties(continued)

The shareholder of the company changed to Sundram International Limited registered in UK in March 2016. Sundram International Limited is a wholly owned subsidiary of Sundram Fasteners Limited. Sundram Fasteners Limited, incorporated in India, is the actual controller of the company.

- (2)Related party transactions
- (a) Pricing policies

The Company's pricing policies on products sold to related parties are based on market prices.

- Significant related party transactions (b)
- (i) Sales of goods

	2016	2017
Sundram Fasteners Limited SUNDRAM FASTENERS LIMITED	2,443,742.24	1,170,294.26
AUTOLEC CHENNAI		-

(ii) Purchase for materials and intangible assets

	2016	2017
Sundram Fasteners Limited	23.160.69	
SUNDRAM FASTENERS LIMITED		
AUTOLEC CHENNAL		

(c) Amounts receivable from and payable to related parties

Accol	inte	receiva	h	
ACCUL	ai ito	ICCCIVA		

Accounts receivable	December 31, 2016	December 31,2017
Sundram Fasteners Limited SUNDRAM FASTENERS LIMITED	801,177.65	271,216.87
AUTOLEC CHENNAI	-	
Accounts payable	December 31, 2016	December 31,2017
Sundram Fasteners Limited SUNDRAM FASTENERS LIMITED	7 h	
AUTOLEC CHENNAI	-	

Sundram Fasteners (Zhejiang) Limited (Incorporated in People's Republic of China)

Balance Sheet as at 31 December 2017

		Asa	at	Asa	at
	Note	31 Decemb		31 Decemb	
		RMB	₹	RMB	₹
ASSETS					
Non-current assets					
Property, plant and equipment	5	47,284,171	464,330,561	48,219,605	472,069,946
Capital work-in-progress	5	55,318,847	543,231,082	11,542,678	113,002,818
Investment property	6	5,704,800	56,021,141	6,006,244	58,801,129
Other Intangible assets	7	461,936	4,536,211	552,780	5,411,717
Other non-current assets	10	13,475,785	132,332,205	12,542,399	122,790,089
	-	122,245,539	1,200,451,200	78,863,706	772,075,699
Current assets	-				
Inventories	11	43,673,213	428,870,954	33,751,734	330,429,473
Financial assets:					
- Trade receivables	12	62,262,459	611,417,350	46,842,475	458,587,839
- Cash and cash equivalents	13	15,135,042	148,626,112	17,058,184	166,999,621
- Other	8	1,282,617	12,595,302	480,823	4,707,256
Assets for current tax (net)	9	1,108,248	10,882,994	1,108,248	10,849,747
Other current assets	10	14,703,948	144,392,757	2,247,550	22,003,516
	-	138,165,527	1,356,785,469	101,489,014	993,577,452
Total assets	_	260,411,065	2,557,236,669	180,352,720	1,765,653,151
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES					
Equity					
Equity Share capital	14	153,320,865	1,505,610,891	126,713,814	1,240,528,237
Other equity	_	28,884,126	283,642,145	14,636,779	143,294,087
Total equity		182,204,991	1,789,253,036	141,350,593	1,383,822,324
Liabilities					
Non-current liabilities					
Financial liabilities:					
- Borrowings	15	13,084,250	128,487,335		
- Trade payables	17	10,001,000	,,		
Dues to others		244,933	2,405,242	266,533	2,609,358
	-	13,329,183	130,892,577	266,533	2,609,358
Current liabilities	-	-,,	,,-	,	, ,
Financial liabilities:					
- Borrowings	15	_	_	_	-
- Trade payables	17				
Dues to others		60,332,173	592,461,936	35,575,982	348,288,864
- Other financial liabilities	18	104,632	1,027,489	-	-
Other current liabilities	19	809,568	7,949,954	1,390,918	13,617,087
Current tax liabilities (net)	16	3,630,517	35,651,678	1,768,694	17,315,518
Total liabilities	-	64,876,890	637,091,057	38,735,594	379,221,469
Total equity and liabilities	-	260,411,065	2,557,236,669	180,352,720	1,765,653,151
	-	,,	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	,,-	,,,.

Notes 1 to 31 form an integral part of these financial statements

This is the balance sheet referred to in our report of even date

TRANSLATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Statement of Profit and Loss for the year ended 31 December 2017

	Note	Year ended Note 31 December 2017		Year e	
		RMB	₹	RMB	₹
Revenue from operations	20	194,761,328	1,877,499,198	132,051,002	1,335,035,634
Other income	22	594,834	5,734,199	2,046,205	20,687,131
Total Income	-	195,356,162	1,883,233,397	134,097,207	1,355,722,764
Expenses					
Cost of materials consumed	23	88,252,923	850,758,167	57,675,828	583,102,623
Changes in inventories of finished goods, stock-in-trade and work in progress	24	(6,000,391)	(57,843,766)	(2,722,998)	(27,529,512)
Employee benefits expense	25	26,214,121	252,704,124	19,935,711	201,550,037
Finance costs	26	42,257	407,355	126,794	1,281,891
Depreciation and amortization expense	27	7,084,230	68,291,974	7,152,993	72,316,766
Other expenses	28	61,160,712	589,589,274	41,795,253	422,550,008
Total expenses	_	176,753,852	1,703,907,128	123,963,581	1,253,271,812
Profit before tax	-	18,602,310	179,326,269	10,133,626	102,450,952
Tax expense					
a) Current tax	29	4,790,828	46,183,577	2,812,980	28,439,226
Profit for the year		13,811,482	133,142,692	7,320,646	74,011,726
Other comprehensive income	-				
i) Items that will be reclassified to profit or loss	-		4,391,249		(2,270,145)
Total comprehensive income for the year	-	13,811,482	137,533,941	7,320,646	71,741,581

(Comprising Profit and Other Comprehensive Income for the year)

Notes 1 to 31 form an integral part of these financial statements

This is the statement of profit and loss referred to in our report of even date

Sundram Fasteners (Zhejiang) Limited (Incorporated in People's Republic of China)

TRANSLATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Statements of Changes in Equity for the year ended 31 December 2017

A. Equity	/ Share	Capital
-----------	---------	---------

Particulars	RMB	₹
Balance at the 31 December 2015	100,477,945	1,023,870,262
Changes in equity share capital during the year (Including restatement of opening balance)	26,235,869	216,657,975
Balance at the 31 December 2016	126,713,814	1,240,528,237
Changes in equity share capital during the year (Including restatement of opening balance)	26,607,051	265,082,654
Balance at the 31 December 2017	153,320,865	1,505,610,891

B. Other Equity

Particulars		Reserves and S	Surplus			ated other sive income	Deemed	Equity	Tota	si.
raiuculais	Retained E	arnings	Capital Re	serve	•	currency on reserve	Deemed	Equity	1012	11
	RMB	₹	RMB	₹	RMB	₹	RMB	₹	RMB	₹
Balances at 31 December 2016	14,636,779	145,438,266	-	-		- (2,144,179)			14,636,779	143,294,087
Foreign currency translation difference on opening balance		(1,705,093)								(1,705,093)
Profit for the year	13,811,482	133,142,692	-	-					13,811,482	133,142,692
Other comprehensive income	-	-	-	-		- 4,391,249				4,391,249
Transfer during the year	-	-	-	-			1,729,813	16,986,767	1,729,813	16,986,767
Capital Premium			33,898	332,883					33,898	332,883
Dividends	(1,327,846)	(12,800,440)	-	-					(1,327,846)	(12,800,440)
Balances at 31 December 2017	27,120,415	264,075,425	33,898	332,883		- 2,247,070	1,729,813	16,986,767	28,884,126	283,642,145

Particulars	Reserves a	nd Surplus		ulated other ensive income	Total	
rai ucuiai s	Retained	Earnings		n currency tion reserve	100	11
	RMB	₹	RMB	₹	RMB	₹
Balances at 31 December 2016	7,936,133	80,743,227		- 125,966	7,936,133	80,869,193
Foreign currency translation difference on opening balance		(3,048,487)				(3,048,487)
Profit for the year	7,320,646	74,011,726			7,320,646	74,011,726
Other comprehensive income	-	-		- (2,270,145)		(2,270,145)
Dividends	(620,000)	(6,268,200)			(620,000)	(6,268,200)
Balances at 31 December 2017	14,636,779	145,438,266		- (2,144,179)	14,636,779	143,294,087

Cash Flow Statement for the year ended 31 December 2017					
	Year er	ided	Year er	nded	
Particulars	31 Decemb	per 2017	31 Decemb	per 2016	
	RMB	₹	RMB	₹	
Cash flows from operating activities					
Profit before tax	18,602,310	179,326,269	10,133,626	102,450,959	
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities					
Depreciation and amortization	7,084,230	68,291,974	7,152,993	72,316,760	
Amortisation of leasehold property	257,166	2,479,084	120,522	1,218,475	
Foreign exchange (gain)/loss	221,464	2,134,913	(355,260)	(3,591,676)	
Finance guarantee expenses	60,269	580,994			
Interest expense (Net)	42,257	407,355	126,794	1,281,891	
(Gain) / loss on sale of property and equipment	225,800	2,176,717	442,579	4,474,474	
Operating profit before working capital changes	26,493,496	255,397,305	17,621,255	178,150,884	
Adjustments for:					
(Decrease)/ increase in Trade payables	24,734,591	238,441,454	11,549,559	116,766,045	
(Decrease)/ increase in other current liabilities	1,385,106	13,352,418	1,857,953	18,783,900	
(Increase)/ decrease in trade receivables	(15,419,984)	(148,648,644)	(11,555,065)	(116,821,708)	
Decrease/(Increase) in inventories	(9,921,479)	(95,643,053)	(3,867,842)	(39,103,879)	
(Increase)/ decrease in other current assets	(12,779,199)	(123,191,484)	(2,332,733)	(23,583,926)	
Cash from/ (used) in operating activities	14,492,530	139,708,004	13,273,127	134,191,314	
Direct taxes paid, net	(4,790,828)	(46,183,577)	(2,812,980)	(28,439,226)	
Net cash from/ (used) in operating activities	9,701,703	93,524,427	10,460,147	105,752,088	
. , , , ,		• •			
B. Cash flow from investing activities					
Purchase of assets (including capital work-in-progress and capital advances)	(49,780,508)	(479,884,095)	(23,376,672)	(236,338,156)	
Proceeds from sale of fixed assets	22,031	212,377	27,687	279,919	
Net cash from/ (used) in investing activities	(49,758,477)	(479,671,718)	(23,348,985)	(236,058,237)	
C. Cash flow from financing activities					
Proceeds from Long-term borrowings	13,084,250	128,487,335	-	-	
Proceeds from Short-term borrowings	(4.00=.040)	(40,000,440)	(000,000)	- (0.000.000)	
Dividend and dividend taxes paid	(1,327,846)	(12,800,440)	(620,000)	(6,268,200)	
Foreign exchange gain/(loss)	(221,464)	(2,134,913)	355,260	3,591,676	
Proceeds from fresh issue of shares including securities premium	26,640,949	256,818,751	26,235,869	265,244,633	
Interest paid to banks and others	(42,257)	(407,355)	(126,794)	(1,281,891)	
Net cash generated from financing activities	38,133,632	369,963,379	25,844,334	261,286,218	
D. Net cash flows during the year	(1,923,142)	(16,183,921)	12,955,497	130,980,070	
E. Foreign Currency Translation Reserve Impact on cash flows	(1,320,142)	(2,189,588)	12,000,407	(5,786,836)	
F. Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning	17,058,184	166,999,621	4,102,688	41,806,387	
G. Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning	15,135,042	148,626,112	17,058,184	166,999,621	
·	10,100,042	170,020,112	17,000,104	100,000,021	
Cash and cash equivalents comprise of:					
Cash on hand	41,389	406,438	28,477	278,790	
Balances with banks in current accounts	15,093,653	148,219,674	17,029,707	166,720,831	
Cash and cash equivalents as per note 20	15,135,042	148,626,112	17,058,184	166,999,621	

Sundram Fasteners (Zhejiang) Limited

(Incorporated in People's Republic of China)

TRANSLATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Notes to Financial Statements for the year ended 31.12.2017

1 Corporate Information

Sundram Fasteners (Zhejiang) Limited ("SFZL" or "the Company") was incorporated in People's Republic of China.

The registered office of the Company is situated at No 1 Sundram Road, Wuyuan Town, Haiyan County, Jiaxing City, Zhejiang Province, China 314 300.

SFZL is in the business of manufacture and sale of high-tensile automobile fasteners and engine components.

2 Basis of Preparation

The financial statements of the Company have been translated in accordance with Indian Accounting Standards (Ind AS) as prescribed by Ministry of Corporate Affairs under Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, 2015, provisions of the Companies Act 2013, to the extent notified, pronouncements of the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India.

The financial statements prepared in accordance with the Accounting Standards for Business Enterprises and Accounting System for Business Enterprises promulgated by the Central Government of the People's Republic of China and as audited by their auditors has been the basis of the translation and presentation.

Carrying value of Plant Property and Equipment, Investment Property under the Previous GAAP has been considered as the deemed cost for the purpose of transition to Ind AS.

3 Summary of accounting policies

3.1 Overall considerations

The financial statements have been prepared applying the significant accounting policies and measurement bases summarized below.

3.2 Foreign operations

In the Company's financial statements, all assets, liabilities and transactions in RMB are translated into INR. The functional currency (RMB) of the Company has remained unchanged during the reporting period.

Assets and liabilities have been translated into INR at the closing rate as at the reporting date. Income and expenses have been translated into INR at the average rate over the reporting period. Exchange differences are charged or credited to Other Comprehensive Income (OCI) and recognized in the currency translation reserve under equity.

3.3 Revenue

(i) Sale of products

Income of the Company is derived from sale of products and is net of any sales returns, rebates, discounts and trade discounts. Revenue is recognized when the Company has transferred to the buyer the significant risks and rewards of ownership, which normally takes palce upon delivery of goods to customers.

(ii) Rental Income

The Company also earns rental income from operating leases of its investment properties. Rental income is recognised in accordance with terms of lease.

(iii) Interest income

Interest income is recongnized on a time proportion basis taking into account deposit balances and effective yield. Interest income is included in other income in the statement of profit and loss.

Notes to Financial Statements for the year ended 31.12.2017 (Contd.)

3.4 Property, plant and equipment

As there is no change in the functional currency as at the date of transition, the Company has elected to adopt the carrying value of Property, Plant and equipment under the Previous GAAP as the deemed cost for the purpose of transition to Ind AS. Capital work in progress, plant and equipment is stated at cost, net of accumulated depreciation.

(i) Buildings and other equipment

Buildings and other equipment (comprising plant, fittings and furniture, vehicles etc.) are initially recognized at acquisition cost, including any costs directly attributable to bringing the assets to the location and condition necessary for them to be of use for company's business purposes. Buildings and other equipment are subsequently measured at cost less accumulated depreciation.

Depreciation is recognized on a straight-line basis, over the useful life of the buildings and other equipments. In respect of these assets, the useful life is detailed below:

Description	Range of Useful lives in years
Buildings	25 years
Plant and equipment	10 years
Office equipment	5 years
Vehicles	5 years

3.5 Intangible assets

Intangible assets include Software which are amotized evenly for 10 years.

3.6 Leases

(a) Operating leases

All leases entered into are operating leases.

(b) Assets taken on lease

Where the Company is a lessee, payments on operating lease agreements are recognized as an expense on a straight-line basis over the lease term. Associated costs, such as maintenance and insurance, are expensed as incurred.

3.7 Investment property

Investment properties are recognised initially at cost. Subsequent to initial recognition, investment properties are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation.

The Company has depreciated assets based on Straight line method.

3.8 Financial instruments

Recognition, initial measurement and derecognition

Financial assets (other than trade receivables) and financial liabilities are recognized when the Company becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the financial instrument and are measured initially at fair value adjusted for transaction costs, except for those carried at fair value through profit or loss which are measured initially at fair value. Trade receivables are recognised at their transaction value as the same do not contain significant financing component.

A payable is classified as 'trade payable' if it is in respect of the amount due on account of goods purchased in the normal course of business. They are recognised at their transaction value as the same do not contain significant financing component.

Notes to Financial Statements for the year ended 31.12.2017 (Contd.)

Classification and subsequent measurement of financial assets:

For the purpose of subsequent measurement, financial assets are classified and measured based on the entity's business model for managing the financial asset and the contractual cash flow characteristics of the financial asset at:

- Amortised cost
- Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive Income (FVTOCI) or
- Fair Value Through Profit or Loss (FVTPL)

All financial assets are reviewed for impairment at least at each reporting date to identify whether there is any objective evidence that a financial asset or a group of financial assets is impaired.

3.9 Inventories

Inventories are valued at lower of cost or net realizable value. Net realisable value is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business less the estimated cost of completion and the estimated costs necessary to make the sale. Cost is ascertained on weighted average basis.

(a) Raw materials

The cost of raw materials includes the purchase cost and taxes such as tariff.

(b) Work in process and Finished Goods

Work-in-process and finished goods include conversion costs in addition to the landed cost of raw materials.

(c) Stores and spares

Stores, spares and tools cost includes cost of purchase and other costs incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition.

3.10 Income taxes

Tax expense is recognized in the statement of profit or loss not recognized in other comprehensive income or directly in equity.

Calculation of current tax is based on tax rates in accordance with tax laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the end of the reporting period. The applicable enterprise income tax rate is 25%.

3.11 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand and demand deposits, together with other short-term, highly liquid investments maturing within 3 months from the date of acquisition and that are readily convertible into known amounts of cash and which are subject to only an insignificant risk of changes in value.

3.12 Equity, reserves and dividend payments

Share capital represents the nominal (par) value of shares that have been issued and fully paid up.

Retained earnings includes all current and previous period retained profits

All transactions with owners are recorded separately within equity.

Dividend paid to equity shareholders is deducted directly from equity component.

3.13 Cash flow statement

Cash flows are reported using the indirect method, whereby profit/ (loss) before extraordinary items and tax is appropriately classified

Notes to Financial Statements for the year ended 31.12.2017 (Contd.)

for the effects of transactions of non-cash nature and any deferrals or accruals of past or future receipts or payments. In the cash flow statement, cash and cash equivalents includes cash in hand, cheques on hand, balances with banks in current accounts and other short- term highly liquid investments with original maturities of 3 months or less, as applicable.

3.14 Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of a qualifying asset are capitalised during the period of time that is necessary to complete and prepare the asset for its intended use or sale. Other borrowing costs are expensed in the period in which they are incurred under finance costs. Borrowing cost also includes exchange differences to the extent regarded as an adjustment to interest costs.

3.15 Accounting for effect of change in foreign exchange rates

The Assets and Liabilities as at 31st December 2017 has been translated from Renminbi to Indian Rupees by applying the year end interbank exchange rate of RMB 1 = Rs. 9.82 (2016: RMB 1 = 9.79). The incomes and expenses for the year ended 31st December 2017 has been translated from Renminbi to Indian Rupees by applying Average interbank exchange rate RMB 1 = Rs. 9.64 (2016: RMB 1 = 10.11). Exchange differences arising out of the translation have been dealt with in accordance with Ind AS 21

SFZL's Functional Currency is Renminbi. But these financial statements are presented in Indian Rupees in order to facilitate the preparation of consolidated financial statements by Sundram Fasteners Limited, which is the ultimate holding company of SFZL.

4. Significant management judgment in applying accounting policies and estimation of uncertainty

While preparing the financial statements, management has made a number of judgments, estimates and assumptions about the recognition and measurement of assets, liabilities, income and expenses.

4.1 Significant management judgment

The following are significant management judgments in applying the accounting policies of the Company that have the most significant effect on the financial statements.

4.2 Estimation of uncertainty

Information about estimates and assumptions that have the most significant effect on recognition and measurement of assets, liabilities, income and expenses is provided below. Actual results may be substantially different.

4.3 Useful lives of depreciable assets

Management has reviewed its estimate of the useful lives of depreciable assets at each reporting date, based on the expected utility of the assets. Uncertainties in these estimates relate to technological obsolescence that may change the utility of assets including I.T assets.

4.4 Inventories

Management has carefully estimated the net realizable values of inventories, taking into account the most reliable evidence available at each reporting date. The future realization of these inventories may be affected by market-driven changes.

4.5 Current and non-current classification

All assets and liabilities have been classified as current or noncurrent as per the Company's normal operating cycle.

Sundram Fasteners (Zhejiang) Limited (Incorporated in People's Republic of China)

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(a) PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT					Tangible Assets	Assets				
	Buildings	ings	Plant and Equipment	equipment	Office Equipments	ripments	Vehicles	sles	T	Total
Gross Block	RMB	₩~	RMB	₩~	RMB	₩~	RMB	₩~	RMB	₩~
As at 1 January 2016	12,935,382	131,811,542	46,493,364	473,767,396	557,923	5,685,232	175,910	1,792,528	60,162,579	613,056,697
Additions			2,284,615	22,366,385	470,107	4,602,346			2,754,722	26,968,731
Disposal			(893,886)	(8,751,148)	(11,998)	(117,464)			(905,885)	(8,868,612)
Other Adjustments		(5,174,153)		(18,597,346)		(223,169)		(70,364)		(24,065,032)
- Transfer										
As at 31 December 2016	12,935,382	126,637,389	47,884,093	468,785,288	1,016,032	9,946,944	175,910	1,722,163	62,011,417	607,091,785
Additions	•		5,852,373	57,470,298	151,966	1,492,304	•	•	6,004,338	58,962,603
Disposal			(66,364)	(651,695)	(233,802)	(2,295,931)			(300,166)	(2,947,626)
Other Adjustments		388,061		1,436,523		30,481		5,277		1,860,343
- Transfer									•	
As at 31 December 2017	12,935,382	127,025,450	53,670,101	527,040,415	934,196	9,173,799	175,910	1,727,441	67,715,589	664,967,105
Accumulated depreciation / amortisation										
As at 1 January 2016	687,747	7,008,137	6,627,132	67,530,471	138,238	1,408,641	31,332	319,277	7,484,448	76,266,526
For the year	687,747	6,953,117	5,939,910	60,052,493	83,997	849,210	31,332	316,771	6,742,986	68,171,591
Deduction on sale or discards			(435,622)	(4,264,743)		•			(435,622)	(4,264,743)
Other Adjustments									•	
- Exchange variation (Op. Bal restated)		(275,099)		(2,650,853)		(55,295)		(12,533)		(2,993,779)
- Restating to Closing rate - CY Depreciation		(220,079)		(1,900,771)		(26,879)		(10,026)		(2,157,756)
As at 31 December 2016	1,375,493	13,466,076	12,131,420	118,766,597	222,235	2,175,677	62,665	613,489	13,791,812	135,021,839
For the year	687,747	6,629,876	5,854,220	56,434,679	118,644	1,143,724	31,332	302,044	6,691,942	64,510,323
Deduction on sale or discards			(4,039)	(39,662)	(48,295)	(474,260)		•	(52,334)	(513,922)
Other Adjustments										
- Restating - Opening Balance		41,265		363,943		6,667		1,880		413,754
- Restating to Closing rate - CY Depreciation		123,794		1,053,760		21,356		5,640	•	1,204,550
As at 31 December 2017	2,063,240	20,261,012	17,981,600	176,579,316	292,584	2,873,163	93,997	923,053	20,431,420	200,636,544
Net block										
As at 31 December 2016	11,559,889	113,171,312	35,752,673	350,018,691	793,796	7,771,268	113,247	1,108,675	48,219,605	472,069,946
As at 31 December 2017	10,872,143	106,764,438	35,688,501	350,461,099	641,613	6,300,636	81,914	804,388	47,284,171	464,330,561
b) Capital Work-in-Progress										
As at 31 December 2016	•	•	11,542,678	113,002,818	•	•		•	11,542,678	113,002,818
As at 31 December 2017	21 784 073	213 919 599	22 524 774	329 311 483			•		55 318 8/7	543 231 082

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Notes to Financial Statements for the year ended 31.12.2017 (Contd.)

6	INVESTMENT PROPERTY	Land	I		Build	ling	Tot	al
		RMB	₹		RMB	₹	RMB	₹
	Gross block							
	As at 31 December 2015				6,609,131	67,347,045	6,609,131	67,347,045
	Additions					-		-
	Disposals					-		-
	Other adjustments - Exchange differences					(2,643,652)		(2,643,652)
	As at 31 December 2016	-		-	6,609,131	64,703,392	6,609,131	64,703,392
	Additions					-		-
	Disposals					-		-
	Other adjustments - Exchange differences					198,274		198,274
	As at 31 December 2017	-		-	6,609,131	64,901,666	6,609,131	64,901,666
	Accumulated depreciation							
	As at 31 December 2015				301,443	3,071,709	301,443	3,071,709
	Depreciation for the period				301,443	3,047,594	301,443	3,047,594
	- Exchange variation (op bal restated)					(120,577)		(120,577)
	- Restating to Closing Rate - CY Depn					(96,462)		(96,462)
	As at 31 December 2016	-		-	602,887	5,902,263	602,887	5,902,263
	Depreciation for the period				301,443	2,905,915	301,443	2,905,915
	Reversal on disposal of assets					-		-
	- Exchange variation (op bal restated)					18,087		18,087
	- Restating to Closing Rate - CY Depn					54,260		54,260
	As at 31 December 2017	-		-	904,330	8,880,525	904,330	8,880,525
	Net block							
	As at 31 December 2016	-		-	6,006,244	58,801,129	6,006,244	58,801,129
	As at 31 December 2017	-		-	5,704,800	56,021,141	5,704,800	56,021,141
	Information regarding income and expenditure of Investment	nent property			Year e 31 Decem		Year e	
					RMB	₹	RMB	₹
	Rental income from the investment property				506,023	4,878,060	459,795	4,648,532
	Profit before depreciation and indirect expenses			_	506,023	4,878,060	459,795	4,648,532
	Less- Depreciation				(301,443)	(2,905,915)	(301,443)	(3,047,594)
	Profit before indirect expenses				204,580	1,972,145	158,352	1,600,938

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Notes to Financial Statements for the year ended 31.12.2017 (Contd.)

7 OTHER INTANGIBLE ASSETS

Gross block	Intangible a Softwar	
	RMB	₹
As at 31 December 2015	764,971	7,795,059
Additions	-	-
Disposal	-	-
Other Adjustments		(305,989)
As at 31 December 2016	764,971	7,489,070
Additions	-	-
Disposal	-	-
Other Adjustments		22,949
As at 31 December 2017	764,971	7,512,020
Accumulated depreciation/ amortisation		
As at 31 December 2015	103,628	1,055,965
For the year	108,564	1,097,581
Other Adjustments		
- Exchange variation (Op. Bal restated)		(41,451)
- Restating to Closing rate - CY Depreciation		(34,740)
As at 31 December 2016	212,191	2,077,354
For the year	90,844	875,736
Other Adjustments		
- Exchange variation (Op. Bal restated)	-	6,366
- Restating to Closing rate - CY Depreciation	<u> </u>	16,352
As at 31 December 2017	303,035	2,975,808
Net block		
As at 31 December 2016	552,780	5,411,717
As at 31 December 2017	461,936	4,536,211

Notes to Financial Statements for the year ended 31.12.2017 (Contd.)

8 OTHER FINANCIAL ASSETS (UNSECURED CONSIDERED GOOD UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED)

8	OTHER FINANCIAL ASSETS (UNSECU	JRED CONSI	DERED GOO	D UNLESS (OTHERWISE	STATED)			
			As at 31 Dec	ember 2017			As at 31 Dece	ember 2016	
		Long	-term	Short	-term	Long-	term	Short-	term
		RMB	₹	RMB	₹	RMB	₹	RMB	₹
	Others	-	-	1,282,617	12,595,302	-	-	480,823	4,707,256
		-	-	1,282,617	12,595,302	-	-	480,823	4,707,256
						As 31 Decem		As 31 Decem	
9	ASSETS FOR CURRENT TAX (NET)								
	Advance Income-tax (net of provision for	r taxation)			-	1,108,248	10,882,994	1,108,248	10,849,747
					-	1,108,248	10,882,994	1,108,248	10,849,747
			As at 31 Dec	ember 2017			As at 31 Dece	ember 2016	
		Non c	urrent	Cur	rent	Non co	urrent	Curr	ent
		RMB	₹	RMB	₹	RMB	₹	RMB	₹
10	OTHER ASSETS								
	(Unsecured, considered good)								
	Prepaid expenses	1,962,691	19,273,626	328,332	3,224,217	772,139	7,559,244	61,557	602,639
	Capital advance	-	-	11,480,910	112,742,531	-	-	-	-
	Advances to suppliers	-	-	2,894,706	28,426,009	-	-	2,185,994	21,400,877
	Unamortised portion of leasehold land	11,513,094	113,058,580	-	-	11,770,260	115,230,845		
		13,475,785	132,332,205	14,703,948	144,392,757	12,542,399	122,790,089	2,247,550	22,003,516
						As 31 Decem		As 31 Decem	
11	INVENTORIES					RMB	₹	RMB	₹
	Stores, Spares & Chemicals					1,426,401	14,007,258	984,065	9,634,000
	Loose tools					2,763,589	27,138,442	2,648,691	25,930,689
	Raw Materials and components						80,180,118	4,801,126	47,003,020
	Work-in-process						96,264,181		93,803,287
	Finished Goods				-		211,280,955		
					-	43,673,213	428,870,954	33,751,734	330,429,473
12	TRADE RECEIVABLES								
	(Unsecured, considered good unless oth	erwise stated)						
	Trade receivables				_	64,798,078	636,317,130	47,884,266	468,786,969
					-	64,798,078	636,317,130	47,884,266	468,786,969
	Doubtful								
	Less : Provision for bad and doubtful del	ots				(2,535,619)	(24,899,780)	(1,041,791)	(10,199,129)
					-	62,262,459	611,417,350	46,842,475	458,587,839

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Notes to Financial Statements for the year ended 31.12.2017 (Contd.)

		As at 31 Decembe	As at 31 December 2017		t er 2016
13	CASH AND BANK BALANCES	RMB	₹	RMB	₹
	Cash and cash equivalents				
	Cash on hand	41,389	406,438	28,477	278,790
	Balances with banks in current accounts	15,093,653 14	8,219,674	17,029,707 166,720,831	
		15,135,042 14	8,626,112	17,058,184 1	66,999,621

As	at	As a	at
31 Decem	ber 2017	31 Decemb	oer 2016
RMB	₹	RMB	₹

14 SHARE CAPITAL

Issued, subscribed and fully paid up

quity shares	153,320,865	1,505,610,891	126,713,814	1,240,528,237
	153,320,865	1,505,610,891	126,713,814	1,240,528,237

- a) During the year ended 31 December 2017, the share capital was increased by RMB 2,62,35,868.50
- b) Shareholders holding more than 5% of the aggregate shares in the Company

	Nos.	% holding	Nos.	% holding
Sundram International Limited, UK		100%		100%
Sundram Fasteners Limited, Chennai				
Total No. of Shares of the company		100%		100%

- d) Bonus Shares/ Buy Back/ Shares for consideration other than cash issued during the period of five years immediately preceding the financial year ended 31 December 2017:
 - (i) Aggregate number of equity shares allotted as fully paid up pursuant to contracts without payment being received in cash: Nil
 - (ii) Aggregate number of equity shares allotted as fully paid up by way of Bonus Shares : Nil
 - (iii) Aggregate number of equity shares bought back: Nil

e) Capital Management

The Company's capital management objectives are:

- to ensure the Company's ability to continue as a going concern
- to provide an adequate return to shareholders by pricing products and services commensurate with the level of risk

For the purpose of the Company's capital management, capital includes issued equity capital and all other equity reserves attributable to the equity holders of the parent. The primary objective of the Group's capital management is to maximise the shareholder value.

Management assesses the Company's capital requirements in order to maintain an efficient overall financing structure while avoiding excessive leverage. The Company manages the capital structure and makes adjustments to it in the light of changes in economic conditions and the risk characteristics of the underlying assets. In order to maintain or adjust the capital structure, the Company may adjust the amount of dividends paid to shareholders, return capital to shareholders, issue new shares, or sell assets to reduce debt.

		Year end 31 Decembe		Year ende 31 December			
		RMB ₹		RMB	₹		
15	DIVIDENDS						
	Final dividend declared and paid (for 31 December 2017/2016)						
	Dividend	1,327,846	12,800,440	620,000	6,268,200		
		1,327,846	12,800,440	620,000	6,268,200		

TRANSLATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Notes to Financial Statements for the year ended 31.12.2017 (Contd.)

		As at 31 December 2017			As at 31 December 2016						
15	BORROWINGS	Long-	Long-term Short-term			Long-te	rm		Short	-term	
		RMB	₹	RMB	₹		RMB	₹		RMB	₹
	Secured										
	Term loan from banks	13,084,250	128,487,335	-		-					
		13,084,250	128,487,335	-		-	-		-	-	
	Total	13,084,250	128,487,335	-		-	-		-		

c) Terms of interest, guarantee and repayment of long term loans

- i) The long-term loan borrowed in the current year is provided by HSBC Shanghai branch, secured by 19579m2 land use right and factory building and sets of equipment as the Mortgage assets.
- ii) There is no default as on the balance sheet date in the repayment of borrowings and interest thereon.

			31 D	As a	at ber 2017	As at 31 December 2016	
16	LIABILITIES FOR CURRENT TAX (NET)		RMB		₹	RMB	₹
	Provision for taxation (net of advance income tax)		3,630	,517	35,651,678	1,768,694	17,315,518
			3,630	,517	35,651,678	1,768,694	17,315,518
		∆s at			As a	t	

			31 Decemb					mber 2016		
		Long-te	Long-term Short-term		-term	Long-to	erm	Short-term		
		RMB	₹	RMB	₹	RMB	₹	RMB	₹	
17	TRADE PAYABLES									
	Dues to others	244,933	2,405,242	60,332,173	592,461,936	266,533	2,609,358	35,575,982	348,288,864	
		244,933	2,405,242	60,332,173	592,461,936	266,533	2,609,358	35,575,982	348,288,864	

18	OTHER FINANCIAL LIABILITIES	As at 31 December 2017		As at 31 December 2016	
		RMB	₹	RMB	₹
	Interest accrued but not due	104,632	1,027,489		-
		104,632	1,027,489	-	-
19	OTHER CURRENT LIABILITIES				
	Customer advances	89,534	879,222	246,309	2,411,368
	Statutory dues	720,034	7,070,732	1,144,609	11,205,719
		809,568	7,949,954	1,390,918	13,617,087
13	Customer advances	720,034	7,070,732	1,144,609	11,205,7

	Notes to Financial Statements for the	year ended 31.12.2017 ((Contd.)
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RMS REVENUE FROM OPERATIONS Sale of goods 192,616,833 18,68,62,627 10,848,193 1,922,875,255 1,			Year ended 31 December 2017			Year ended 31 December 2016	
Sale of goods 192,616,833 1,858,826,267 130,948,195 1,322,875,255 Price operating revenue 2,144,495 20,672,931 1,202,807 12,160,379 Revenue from operations (Net) 194,761,328 1,877,499,198 132,051,002 1,335,035,634 27 OTHER OPERATING REVENUE Scrap Sales 1,638,472 15,794,871 743,012 7,511,847 Lease Income 506,023 4,878,060 459,795 4,646,532 28 OTHER INCOME 1,644,965 20,672,931 1,202,807 12,160,379 Interest Income 501,72 483,657 33,417 337,842 Interest Income 594,834 5,734,199 2,046,205 20,187,81 Interest Income 594,834 5,734,199 2,046,205 20,871,31 29 OTHER INCOME 1,644,662 2,525,542 2,012,788 20,349,289 Interest Income 594,834 5,734,199 2,046,205 20,887,131 20 OST OF RAW MATERIALS AND COMPONENTS CONSUMED 2,046,205 20,887,131 20 OST OF RAW MATERIALS AND COMPONENTS CONSUMED 2,046,205 20,887,131 20 OST OF RAW MATERIALS AND COMPONENTS CONSUMED 2,046,205 2,046,205 2,046,205 20 OST OF RAW MATERIALS AND COMPONENTS CONSUMED 2,046,205 2,046,205 2,046,205 20 OST OF RAW MATERIALS AND COMPONENTS CONSUMED 2,046,205 2,046,205 2,046,205 20 OST OF RAW MATERIALS AND COMPONENTS CONSUMED 2,046,205 2,046,205 2,046,205 20 OST OF RAW MATERIALS AND COMPONENTS CONSUMED 2,046,205 2,046,205 2,046,205 20 OST OF RAW MATERIALS AND COMPONENTS CONSUMED 2,046,205 2,046,205 2,046,205 2,046,205 20 OST OF RAW MATERIALS AND COMPONENTS CONSUMED 2,046,205 2,046,2			RMB	₹	RMB	₹	
Other operating revenue 2,144,495 20,672,931 1,202,807 12,100,379 12,10	20	REVENUE FROM OPERATIONS					
Package Pack		Sale of goods	192,616,833	1,856,826,267	130,848,195	1,322,875,255	
		Other operating revenue	2,144,495	20,672,931	1,202,807	12,160,379	
Scrap Sales		Revenue from operations (Net)	194,761,328	1,877,499,198	132,051,002	1,335,035,634	
Lease Income 506,023 4,878,060 459,795 4,648,532 2,144,495 20,672,931 1,202,807 12,160,379	21	OTHER OPERATING REVENUE					
2,144,495 20,672,931 1,202,807 12,160,379		Scrap Sales	1,638,472	15,794,871	743,012	7,511,847	
Name		Lease Income	506,023	4,878,060	459,795	4,648,532	
Interest Income 50,172 483,657 33,417 337,842 Miscellaneous Income 544,662 5,250,542 2,012,788 20,349,288 594,834 5,734,199 2,046,205 2,068,713			2,144,495	20,672,931	1,202,807	12,160,379	
Miscellaneous Income 544,662 5,250,542 2,012,788 20,349,289 594,834 5,734,199 2,046,205 20,687,131 20,	22	OTHER INCOME					
S94,834 S,734,199 2,046,205 20,687,131		Interest Income	50,172	483,657	33,417	337,842	
23 COST OF RAW MATERIALS AND COMPONENTS CONSUMED Opening stock of raw materials and components 4,801,126 47,003,020 3,835,944 39,088,274 Add : Exchange rate fluctuation on account of average rate transferred to currency translation reserve - (720 169) - (306,876) Add : Exchange rate fluctuation on account of average rate transferred to currency translation reserve - (1,469,697) - (1,536,360) - (1,469,697) - (1,536,360) - (1,469,697) - (1,536,360) - (1,469,697) - (1,536,360) - (1,469,697) - (1,536,360) - (1,469,697) - (1,536,360) - (1,469,697) - (1,469,697) - (1,536,360) - (1,469,697) - (1,469,697) - (1,469,697) - (1,536,360) - (1,469,697) - (1,46		Miscellaneous Income	544,662	5,250,542	2,012,788	20,349,289	
Opening stock of raw materials and components 4,801,126 47,003,020 3,835,944 39,088,274 Add: Exchange rate fluctuation on account of average rate transferred to currency translation reserve - (720 169) - (306,876) Add: Purchases during the year 91,616,778 883,185,737 58,641,008 592,860,605 Less: Exchange rate fluctuation on account of average rate transferred to currency translation reserve - (1,469,697) - 1,536,360 Less: Closing stock of raw materials and components 8,164,981 80,180,118 4,801,126 47,003,020 24 CHANGES IN INVENTORIES OF FINISHED GOODS AND WORK-IN-PROGRESS Finished goods 57,675,828 583,102,623 Opening stock 15,736,310 154,050,476 13,398,601 136,531,746 Less: Closing stock 21,515,372 211,280,955 15,736,310 154,050,476 Add / (Less): Exchange rate fluctuation on account of average rate transferred to currency translation reserve (5,779,062) (55,710,158) (2,337,709) (23,634,238) Work in progress 9,802,870 96,264,181 9,581,541 93,803,287 Opening stock 9,802,870 96,264,181 9,581,541		- -	594,834	5,734,199	2,046,205	20,687,131	
Add : Exchange rate fluctuation on account of average rate transferred to currency translation reserve - (720 169) - (306,876) Add : Purchases during the year 91,616,778 883,185,737 58,641,008 592,860,605 Less : Exchange rate fluctuation on account of average rate transferred to currency translation reserve - (1,469,697) - 1,536,360 Less: Closing stock of raw materials and components 8,164,981 80,180,118 4,801,126 47,003,020 88,252,923 850,758,167 57,675,828 583,102,623 CHANGES IN INVENTORIES OF FINISHED GOODS AND WORK-IN-PROGRESS Finished goods 15,736,310 154,050,476 13,398,601 136,531,746 Less: Closing stock 21,515,372 211,280,955 15,736,310 154,050,476 Add / (Less): Exchange rate fluctuation on account of average rate transferred to currency translation reserve - 1,512,320 - (6,107,507) Work in progress Opening stock 9,581,541 93,803,287 9,196,252 93,709,806 Less: Closing stock 9,802,870 96,264,181 9,581,541 93,803,287 Add / (Less): Exchange rate fluctuation on account of average rate transferred to currency translation reserve - 32	23	COST OF RAW MATERIALS AND COMPONENTS CONSUMED					
currency translation reserve 1 (720 f89) 2 (300,876) Add: Purchases during the year 91,616,778 883,185,737 58,641,008 592,860,605 Less: Exchange rate fluctuation on account of average rate transferred to currency translation reserve - (1,469,697) - 1,536,360 Less: Closing stock of raw materials and components 8,164,981 80,180,118 4,801,126 47,003,020 24 CHANGES IN INVENTORIES OF FINISHED GOODS AND WORK-IN-PROGRESS Finished goods 57,675,828 583,102,623 Opening stock 15,736,310 154,050,476 13,398,601 136,531,746 Less: Closing stock 21,515,372 211,280,955 15,736,310 154,050,476 Add / (Less): Exchange rate fluctuation on account of average rate transferred to currency translation reserve - 1,512,320 - (6,107,507) Work in progress Opening stock 9,581,541 93,803,287 9,196,252 93,709,806 Less: Closing stock 9,802,870 96,264,181 9,581,541 93,803,287 Add / (Less): Exchange rate fluctuation on account of average rate transferred to currency translation reserve - 327,286 - (3,895,274)		Opening stock of raw materials and components	4,801,126	47,003,020	3,835,944	39,088,274	
Less: Exchange rate fluctuation on account of average rate transferred to currency translation reserve 1,536,360 1,536,3			-	(720 169)	-	(306,876)	
Currency translation reserve Currency translation translation reserve Currency translation translation reserve Currency translation tra		Add : Purchases during the year	91,616,778	883,185,737	58,641,008	592,860,605	
88,252,923 850,758,167 57,675,828 583,102,623			-	(1,469,697)	-	1,536,360	
CHANGES IN INVENTORIES OF FINISHED GOODS AND WORK-IN-PROGRESS Finished goods Copening stock 15,736,310 154,050,476 13,398,601 136,531,746 13		Less: Closing stock of raw materials and components	8,164,981	80,180,118	4,801,126	47,003,020	
PROGRESS Finished goods 15,736,310 154,050,476 13,398,601 136,531,746 Less: Closing stock 21,515,372 211,280,955 15,736,310 154,050,476 Add / (Less): Exchange rate fluctuation on account of average rate transferred to currency translation reserve - 1,512,320 - (6,107,507) Work in progress (5,779,062) (55,710,158) (2,337,709) (23,634,238) Work in progress 9,581,541 93,803,287 9,196,252 93,709,806 Less: Closing stock 9,802,870 96,264,181 9,581,541 93,803,287 Add / (Less): Exchange rate fluctuation on account of average rate transferred to currency translation reserve - 327,286 - (3,895,274) (221,329) (2,133,608) (385,289) (3,895,274)		-	88,252,923	850,758,167	57,675,828	583,102,623	
Opening stock 15,736,310 154,050,476 13,398,601 136,531,746 Less: Closing stock 21,515,372 211,280,955 15,736,310 154,050,476 Add / (Less): Exchange rate fluctuation on account of average rate transferred to currency translation reserve - 1,512,320 - (6,107,507) Work in progress (5,779,062) (55,710,158) (2,337,709) (23,634,238) Work in progress 9,581,541 93,803,287 9,196,252 93,709,806 Less: Closing stock 9,802,870 96,264,181 9,581,541 93,803,287 Add / (Less): Exchange rate fluctuation on account of average rate transferred to currency translation reserve - 327,286 - (3,895,274) (221,329) (2,133,608) (385,289) (3,895,274)	24						
Less: Closing stock Add / (Less) : Exchange rate fluctuation on account of average rate transferred to currency translation reserve - 1,512,320 - (6,107,507) (5,779,062) (55,710,158) (2,337,709) (23,634,238) Work in progress Opening stock Less: Closing stock Add / (Less) : Exchange rate fluctuation on account of average rate transferred to currency translation reserve - 327,286 - (3,895,274) (221,329) (2,133,608) (385,289) (3,895,274)		Finished goods					
Add / (Less) : Exchange rate fluctuation on account of average rate transferred to currency translation reserve - 1,512,320 - (6,107,507) (5,779,062) (55,710,158) (2,337,709) (23,634,238) Work in progress Opening stock 9,581,541 93,803,287 9,196,252 93,709,806 Less: Closing stock 9,802,870 96,264,181 9,581,541 93,803,287 Add / (Less) : Exchange rate fluctuation on account of average rate transferred to currency translation reserve - 327,286 - (3,895,274) (221,329) (2,133,608) (385,289) (3,895,274)		Opening stock	15,736,310	154,050,476	13,398,601	136,531,746	
transferred to currency translation reserve - 1,512,320 - (6,107,507) (5,779,062) (55,710,158) (2,337,709) (23,634,238) Work in progress Opening stock Less: Closing stock Add / (Less): Exchange rate fluctuation on account of average rate transferred to currency translation reserve - 327,286 - (3,895,274) (221,329) (2,133,608) (385,289) (3,895,274)		Less: Closing stock	21,515,372	211,280,955	15,736,310	154,050,476	
Work in progress Opening stock 9,581,541 93,803,287 9,196,252 93,709,806 Less: Closing stock 9,802,870 96,264,181 9,581,541 93,803,287 Add / (Less): Exchange rate fluctuation on account of average rate transferred to currency translation reserve - 327,286 - (3,895,274) (221,329) (2,133,608) (385,289) (3,895,274)		` ,	-	1,512,320	-	(6,107,507)	
Opening stock 9,581,541 93,803,287 9,196,252 93,709,806 Less: Closing stock 9,802,870 96,264,181 9,581,541 93,803,287 Add / (Less): Exchange rate fluctuation on account of average rate transferred to currency translation reserve - 327,286 - (3,895,274) (221,329) (2,133,608) (385,289) (3,895,274)		_	(5,779,062)	(55,710,158)	(2,337,709)	(23,634,238)	
Less: Closing stock 9,802,870 96,264,181 9,581,541 93,803,287 Add / (Less): Exchange rate fluctuation on account of average rate transferred to currency translation reserve - 327,286 - (3,895,274) (221,329) (2,133,608) (385,289) (3,895,274)		Work in progress					
Add / (Less) : Exchange rate fluctuation on account of average rate transferred to currency translation reserve - 327,286 - (3,895,274) (221,329) (2,133,608) (385,289) (3,895,274)		Opening stock	9,581,541	93,803,287	9,196,252	93,709,806	
transferred to currency translation reserve (3,895,274) (221,329) (2,133,608) (385,289) (3,895,274)		Less: Closing stock	9,802,870	96,264,181	9,581,541	93,803,287	
			-	327,286	-	(3,895,274)	
Net decrease in inventories (6,000,391) (57,843,766) (2,722,998) (27,529,512)		_ _	(221,329)	(2,133,608)	(385,289)	(3,895,274)	
		Net decrease in inventories	(6,000,391)	(57,843,766)	(2,722,998)	(27,529,512)	

Notes to Financial Statements for the year ended 31.12.2017 (Contd.)

MINISTER MINISTER		, , , ,	Year ended 31 December 2017		Year en 31 Decemb	
Salaries and wages			RMB	₹	RMB	₹
Leave travel assistance 3,143,895 30,307,144 2,508,550 25,361,438 25,008,000 23,367,448 25,008,000 23,367,448 25,008,000 23,367,448 25,008,000 23,367,448 25,008,000 23,367,448 25,008,000 23,367,448 25,008,000 23,367,448 25,008,000 23,367,448 25,008,000 23,367,448 25,008,000 23,367,448 23,36	25	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS EXPENSE				
Leave travel assistance 3,143,895 30,307,144 2,508,550 25,361,436 26,214,121 20,203,033 2,328,103 23,357,488 26,214,121 20,203,033 2,328,103 23,357,488 26,214,121 20,203,033 2,328,103 23,537,488 26,214,121 20,203,033 2,328,103 23,537,488 26,214,121 20,203,033 2,328,103 2,328,103 20,325,748 20,203,035		Salaries and wages	19,654,974	189,473,947	15,099,021	152,651,106
Staff welfare expenses 3,415,252 32,923,033 2,328,136 23,537,48 26,241,212 252,704,124 19,335,711 201,550,037 26,241,121 252,704,124 19,335,711 201,550,037 26,241,121 252,704,124 19,335,711 201,550,037 26,241,122 2		Leave travel assistance				
26 FINANCE COSTS FINANCE COSTS Interest expenses ° ° ° ° ° ° ° ° ° ° ° ° ° ° ° ° ° ° °		Contribution to provident and other funds	3,143,895	30,307,144	2,508,550	25,361,443
Part		Staff welfare expenses	3,415,252	32,923,033	2,328,139	23,537,488
Interest expenses 4,2,257 407,355 33,414 337,816 42,257 407,355 33,414 337,816 42,257 407,355 33,414 337,816 42,257 407,355 33,414 337,816 42,257 407,355 42,279 42,287 407,355 42,287			26,214,121	252,704,124	19,935,711	201,550,037
Other borrowing costs 42,257 407,355 33,414 337,819 27 DEPRECIATION AND AMORTIZATION EXPENSE 42,257 407,355 126,794 71,219,185 28 Depreciation of langible assets 6,993,386 67,416,238 7,044,429 71,219,185 Amortization of intangible assets 9,984 875,736 106,564 1,097,816 28 OTHER EXPENSES 114,147,927 143,035,545 Power & fuel 6790,256 65,458,079 14,147,927 143,035,545 Pener 125,716 62,479,084 14,147,927 143,035,545 Rent 257,166 62,479,084 14,147,927 143,035,545 Repairs and maintenance 125,7316 24,790,84 29,94,947 22,967,918 Pilant & Equipment 1,030,183 13,674,66 149,372 1,418,475 Pilant & Equipment 1,030,183 9,303,53 353,055 3,59,085 Pilant & Cartage Inward 672,347 6,481,425 453,769 4,587,605 Pilant & Cartage Inward 672,347	26	FINANCE COSTS				
Page		Interest expenses	-	-	93,380	944,072
Page		Other borrowing costs	42,257	407,355	33,414	337,819
Depreciation of tangible assets 6,993,886 67,416,238 7,044,429 71,219,185 Amortization of intangible assets 90,844 875,736 108,664 1,097,811 28 OTHER EXPENSES 8 7,084,230 188,807,908 14,147,927 143,035,545 Power & fuel 6,790,256 65,548,072 5,256,488 53,143,094 Rent 257,166 2479,084 120,522 1,218,718 Rates & taxes [excluding taxes on Income] 3,013,876 29,053,763 2,894,947 29,267,918 Insurance 11,127,731 10,871,331 353,025 3,569,083 Repairs and maintenance 7,006 704,352 3,569,083 Plant & Equipment 1,030,183 9,930,967 437,164 4,419,727 Other assets 73,066 704,355 39,555 39,782 Sub-contract expenses 14,543,018 140,194,691 10,036,855 101,727,816 Freight & Cartage Inward 672,347 6,481,225 453,769 4,587,605 Audit fee 37,338 <			42,257	407,355	126,794	1,281,891
Amortization of intangible assets 90,844 875,736 108,564 1,097,581 70,084,230 68,291,974 7,152,993 72,316,766 28 OTHER EXPENSES Stores and tools consumed 19,585,883 188,807,905 14,147,927 143,035,545 Power & fuel 67,90,256 64,580,722 52,56,488 53,143,094 Rent 257,166 24,79,084 10,522 12,187,736 Rent 30,13,876 29,057,633 28,949,47 29,267,918 Insurance 141,853 1,367,466 143,372 1,494,848 Repairs and maintenance 31,127,731 10,871,331 255,052 3,569,083 Plant & Equipment 1,030,183 9,930,967 437,164 4,419,727 Other assets 73,066 704,351 30,550,55 39,788 Sub-contract expenses 14,543,018 140,194,991 10,036,856 10,1472,616 Freight & Cartage Inward 672,347 6,481,425 453,769 4,587,605 Audit fee 37,333 359,9	27	DEPRECIATION AND AMORTIZATION EXPENSE				
28 OTHER EXPENSES Stores and tools consumed 19,585,883 188,807,908 14,147,927 143,035,545 Power & fuel 67,90,256 65,458,072 5,256,488 53,143,094 Rent 257,166 2,479,084 120,522 1,218,475 Rates & taxes [excluding taxes on Income] 3,013,876 29,053,763 2,894,947 29,267,918 Insurance 141,853 1,367,466 143,372 1,449,889 Repairs and maintenance 11,127,731 10,871,331 353,025 3,569,083 - Plant & Equipment 1,030,183 9,930,967 437,164 4,419,727 - Other assets 73,066 704,356 39,355 397,881 Sub-contract expenses 14,543,018 140,194,691 10,036,856 101,472,616 Freight & Cartage Inward 672,347 6,481,425 453,769 4,587,605 Audit fee 37,338 359,942 52,051 526,240 Loss on sale of assets 225,800 2,176,717 442,579 4,474,474 Net Foreign exchange loss(net off gain)		Depreciation of tangible assets	6,993,386	67,416,238	7,044,429	71,219,185
28 OTHER EXPENSES Stores and tools consumed 19,585,883 188,807,908 14,147,927 143,035,545 Power & fuel 6,790,256 65,458,072 5,256,488 53,143,094 Rent 257,166 2,479,084 120,522 1,218,475 Rates & taxes [excluding taxes on Income] 3,013,876 29,053,763 2,894,947 29,267,918 Insurance 141,853 1,367,466 143,372 1,449,489 Repairs and maintenance - - - - 4,419,727 - 3,569,083 - 1,127,731 10,871,331 353,025 3,569,083 - 1,914,184 4,419,727 - - - - 4,419,727 - - - 4,419,727 - - - 4,419,727 - - - - - 4,419,727 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -		Amortization of intangible assets	90,844	875,736	108,564	1,097,581
Stores and tools consumed 19,585,883 188,807,908 14,147,927 143,035,545 Power & fuel 6,790,256 65,458,072 5,256,488 53,143,094 Rent 257,166 2,479,084 120,522 1,218,475 Rates & taxes [excluding taxes on Income] 3,013,876 29,053,763 2,894,947 29,267,918 Insurance 141,853 1,367,466 143,372 1,449,489 Repairs and maintenance - <th></th> <th></th> <th>7,084,230</th> <th>68,291,974</th> <th>7,152,993</th> <th>72,316,766</th>			7,084,230	68,291,974	7,152,993	72,316,766
Power & fuel 6,790,256 65,456,072 5,256,488 53,143,094 Rent 257,166 2,479,084 120,522 1,218,475 Rates & taxes [excluding taxes on Income] 3,013,876 29,053,763 2,894,947 29,267,918 Insurance 141,853 1,367,466 143,372 1,449,489 Repairs and maintenance - - - 1,127,731 10,871,331 353,025 3,569,083 - Plant & Equipment 1,030,183 9,930,967 437,164 4,419,727 - Other assets 73,066 704,356 39,355 397,881 Sub-contract expenses 14,543,018 140,194,691 10,036,856 101,472,616 Freight & Cartage Inward 672,347 6,481,425 453,769 4,587,605 Audit fee 37,338 359,942 52,051 526,240 Loss on sale of assets 225,800 2,176,717 442,579 4,474,474 Net Foreign exchange loss(net off gain) 221,464 2,134,913 (355,260) (3,591,676) Freight & Cartage Ou	28	OTHER EXPENSES				
Rent 257,166 2,479,084 120,522 1,218,475 Rates & taxes [excluding taxes on Income] 3,013,876 29,053,763 2,894,947 29,267,918 Insurance 141,853 1,367,466 143,372 1,449,489 Repairs and maintenance 1,127,731 10,871,331 353,025 3,569,083 - Plant & Equipment 1,030,183 9,930,967 437,164 4,419,727 - Other assets 73,066 704,356 39,355 397,881 Sub-contract expenses 14,543,018 140,194,691 10,036,856 101,472,616 Freight & Cartage Inward 672,347 6,481,425 453,769 4,587,605 Audit fee 37,338 359,942 52,051 526,240 Loss on sale of assets 225,800 2,176,717 442,579 4,474,474 Net Foreign exchange loss(net off gain) 221,464 2,134,913 (355,260) (3,591,676) Freight & Cartage Outward 4,521,394 43,586,234 3,182,524 32,175,319 Travel Expenses 985,654 9,50		Stores and tools consumed	19,585,883	188,807,908	14,147,927	143,035,545
Rates & taxes [excluding taxes on Income] 3,013,876 29,053,763 2,894,947 29,267,918 Insurance 141,853 1,367,466 143,372 1,449,489 Repairs and maintenance 1,127,731 10,871,331 353,025 3,569,083 - Plant & Equipment 1,030,183 9,930,967 437,164 4,419,727 - Other assets 73,066 704,356 39,355 397,881 Sub-contract expenses 14,543,018 140,194,691 10,036,856 101,472,616 Freight & Cartage Inward 672,347 6,481,425 453,769 4,587,605 Audit fee 37,338 359,942 52,051 526,240 Loss on sale of assets 225,800 2,176,717 442,579 4,474,474 Net Foreign exchange loss(net off gain) 221,464 2,134,913 (355,260) (3,591,676) Freight & Cartage Outward 4,521,394 43,586,234 3,182,524 32,175,319 Travel Expenses 985,654 9,501,706 733,674 7,417,448 Postage & Telecom Expenses 438,000		Power & fuel	6,790,256	65,458,072	5,256,488	53,143,094
Insurance 141,853 1,367,466 143,372 1,449,489 Repairs and maintenance 5 43,372 1,449,489 - Building 1,127,731 10,871,331 353,025 3,569,083 - Plant & Equipment 1,030,183 9,930,967 437,164 4,419,727 - Other assets 73,066 704,356 39,355 397,881 Sub-contract expenses 14,543,018 140,194,691 10,036,856 101,472,616 Freight & Cartage Inward 672,347 6,481,425 453,769 4,587,605 Audit fee 37,338 359,942 52,051 526,240 Loss on sale of assets 225,800 2,176,717 442,579 4,474,474 Net Foreign exchange loss(net off gain) 221,464 2,134,913 (355,260) (3,591,676) Freight & Cartage Outward 4,521,394 43,586,234 3,182,524 32,175,319 Travel Expenses 985,654 9,501,706 733,674 7,417,448 Postage & Telecom Expenses 438,000 4,222,320 270,000 2		Rent	257,166	2,479,084	120,522	1,218,475
Repairs and maintenance - Building 1,127,731 10,871,331 353,025 3,569,083 - Plant & Equipment 1,030,183 9,930,967 437,164 4,419,727 - Other assets 73,066 704,356 39,355 397,881 Sub-contract expenses 14,543,018 140,194,691 10,036,856 101,472,616 Freight & Cartage Inward 672,347 6,481,425 453,769 4,587,605 Audit fee 37,338 359,942 52,051 526,240 Loss on sale of assets 225,800 2,176,717 442,579 4,474,474 Net Foreign exchange loss(net off gain) 221,464 2,134,913 (355,260) (3,591,676) Freight & Cartage Outward 4,521,394 43,586,234 3,182,524 32,175,319 Travel Expenses 985,654 9,501,706 733,674 7,417,448 Postage & Telecom Expenses 438,000 4,222,320 270,000 2,729,700 Printing and stationery 8,464 81,591 58,010 586,477 Consultancy 440,194 4,243,469 298,817		Rates & taxes [excluding taxes on Income]	3,013,876	29,053,763	2,894,947	29,267,918
Building 1,127,731 10,871,331 353,025 3,569,083 - Plant & Equipment 1,030,183 9,930,967 437,164 4,419,727 - Other assets 73,066 704,356 39,355 397,881 Sub-contract expenses 14,543,018 140,194,691 10,036,856 101,472,616 Freight & Cartage Inward 672,347 6,481,425 453,769 4,587,605 Audit fee 37,338 359,942 52,051 526,240 Loss on sale of assets 225,800 2,176,717 442,579 4,474,474 Net Foreign exchange loss(net off gain) 221,464 2,134,913 (355,260) (3,591,676) Freight & Cartage Outward 4,521,394 43,586,234 3,182,524 32,175,319 Travel Expenses 985,654 9,501,706 733,674 7,417,448 Postage & Telecom Expenses 438,000 4,222,320 270,000 2,729,700 Printing and stationery 8,464 81,591 58,010 586,477 Consultancy 440,194 4,243,469		Insurance	141,853	1,367,466	143,372	1,449,489
- Plant & Equipment 1,030,183 9,930,967 437,164 4,419,727 - Other assets 73,066 704,356 39,355 397,881 Sub-contract expenses 14,543,018 140,194,691 10,036,856 101,472,616 Freight & Cartage Inward 672,347 6,481,425 453,769 4,587,605 Audit fee 37,338 359,942 52,051 526,240 Loss on sale of assets 225,800 2,176,717 442,579 4,474,474 Net Foreign exchange loss(net off gain) 221,464 2,134,913 (355,260) (3,591,676) Freight & Cartage Outward 4,521,394 43,586,234 3,182,524 32,175,319 Travel Expenses 985,654 9,501,706 733,674 7,417,448 Postage & Telecom Expenses 438,000 4,222,320 270,000 2,729,700 Printing and stationery 8,464 81,591 58,010 586,477 Consultancy 440,194 4,243,469 298,817 3,021,040 Bad debts 1,493,829 14,400,508 <td< td=""><td></td><td>Repairs and maintenance</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></td<>		Repairs and maintenance				
Other assets 73,066 704,356 39,355 397,881 Sub-contract expenses 14,543,018 140,194,691 10,036,856 101,472,616 Freight & Cartage Inward 672,347 6,481,425 453,769 4,587,605 Audit fee 37,338 359,942 52,051 526,240 Loss on sale of assets 225,800 2,176,717 442,579 4,474,474 Net Foreign exchange loss(net off gain) 221,464 2,134,913 (355,260) (3,591,676) Freight & Cartage Outward 4,521,394 43,586,234 3,182,524 32,175,319 Travel Expenses 985,654 9,501,706 733,674 7,417,448 Postage & Telecom Expenses 438,000 4,222,320 270,000 2,729,700 Printing and stationery 8,464 81,591 58,010 586,477 Consultancy 440,194 4,243,469 298,817 3,021,040 Bad debts 1,493,829 14,400,508 1,105,728 11,178,908 Financial Guarantee Expense 60,269 580,994		- Building	1,127,731	10,871,331	353,025	3,569,083
Sub-contract expenses 14,543,018 140,194,691 10,036,856 101,472,616 Freight & Cartage Inward 672,347 6,481,425 453,769 4,587,605 Audit fee 37,338 359,942 52,051 526,240 Loss on sale of assets 225,800 2,176,717 442,579 4,474,474 Net Foreign exchange loss(net off gain) 221,464 2,134,913 (355,260) (3,591,676) Freight & Cartage Outward 4,521,394 43,586,234 3,182,524 32,175,319 Travel Expenses 985,654 9,501,706 733,674 7,417,448 Postage & Telecom Expenses 438,000 4,222,320 270,000 2,729,700 Printing and stationery 8,464 81,591 58,010 586,477 Consultancy 440,194 4,243,469 298,817 3,021,040 Bad debts 1,493,829 14,400,508 1,105,728 11,178,908 Financial Guarantee Expense 60,269 580,994 - - Miscellaneous expenses 5,492,927 52,951,817 2,123,704 21,470,644		- Plant & Equipment	1,030,183	9,930,967	437,164	4,419,727
Freight & Cartage Inward 672,347 6,481,425 453,769 4,587,605 Audit fee 37,338 359,942 52,051 526,240 Loss on sale of assets 225,800 2,176,717 442,579 4,474,474 Net Foreign exchange loss(net off gain) 221,464 2,134,913 (355,260) (3,591,676) Freight & Cartage Outward 4,521,394 43,586,234 3,182,524 32,175,319 Travel Expenses 985,654 9,501,706 733,674 7,417,448 Postage & Telecom Expenses 438,000 4,222,320 270,000 2,729,700 Printing and stationery 8,464 81,591 58,010 586,477 Consultancy 440,194 4,243,469 298,817 3,021,040 Bad debts 1,493,829 14,400,508 1,105,728 11,178,908 Financial Guarantee Expense 60,269 580,994 - - - Miscellaneous expenses 5,492,927 52,951,817 2,123,704 21,470,644		- Other assets	73,066	704,356	39,355	397,881
Audit fee 37,338 359,942 52,051 526,240 Loss on sale of assets 225,800 2,176,717 442,579 4,474,474 Net Foreign exchange loss(net off gain) 221,464 2,134,913 (355,260) (3,591,676) Freight & Cartage Outward 4,521,394 43,586,234 3,182,524 32,175,319 Travel Expenses 985,654 9,501,706 733,674 7,417,448 Postage & Telecom Expenses 438,000 4,222,320 270,000 2,729,700 Printing and stationery 8,464 81,591 58,010 586,477 Consultancy 440,194 4,243,469 298,817 3,021,040 Bad debts 1,493,829 14,400,508 1,105,728 11,178,908 Financial Guarantee Expense 60,269 580,994 - - Miscellaneous expenses 5,492,927 52,951,817 2,123,704 21,470,644		Sub-contract expenses	14,543,018	140,194,691	10,036,856	101,472,616
Loss on sale of assets 225,800 2,176,717 442,579 4,474,474 Net Foreign exchange loss(net off gain) 221,464 2,134,913 (355,260) (3,591,676) Freight & Cartage Outward 4,521,394 43,586,234 3,182,524 32,175,319 Travel Expenses 985,654 9,501,706 733,674 7,417,448 Postage & Telecom Expenses 438,000 4,222,320 270,000 2,729,700 Printing and stationery 8,464 81,591 58,010 586,477 Consultancy 440,194 4,243,469 298,817 3,021,040 Bad debts 1,493,829 14,400,508 1,105,728 11,178,908 Financial Guarantee Expense 60,269 580,994 - - Miscellaneous expenses 5,492,927 52,951,817 2,123,704 21,470,644		Freight & Cartage Inward	672,347	6,481,425	453,769	4,587,605
Net Foreign exchange loss(net off gain) 221,464 2,134,913 (355,260) (3,591,676) Freight & Cartage Outward 4,521,394 43,586,234 3,182,524 32,175,319 Travel Expenses 985,654 9,501,706 733,674 7,417,448 Postage & Telecom Expenses 438,000 4,222,320 270,000 2,729,700 Printing and stationery 8,464 81,591 58,010 586,477 Consultancy 440,194 4,243,469 298,817 3,021,040 Bad debts 1,493,829 14,400,508 1,105,728 11,178,908 Financial Guarantee Expense 60,269 580,994 - - Miscellaneous expenses 5,492,927 52,951,817 2,123,704 21,470,644		Audit fee	37,338	359,942	52,051	526,240
Freight & Cartage Outward 4,521,394 43,586,234 3,182,524 32,175,319 Travel Expenses 985,654 9,501,706 733,674 7,417,448 Postage & Telecom Expenses 438,000 4,222,320 270,000 2,729,700 Printing and stationery 8,464 81,591 58,010 586,477 Consultancy 440,194 4,243,469 298,817 3,021,040 Bad debts 1,493,829 14,400,508 1,105,728 11,178,908 Financial Guarantee Expense 60,269 580,994 - - Miscellaneous expenses 5,492,927 52,951,817 2,123,704 21,470,644		Loss on sale of assets	225,800	2,176,717	442,579	4,474,474
Travel Expenses 985,654 9,501,706 733,674 7,417,448 Postage & Telecom Expenses 438,000 4,222,320 270,000 2,729,700 Printing and stationery 8,464 81,591 58,010 586,477 Consultancy 440,194 4,243,469 298,817 3,021,040 Bad debts 1,493,829 14,400,508 1,105,728 11,178,908 Financial Guarantee Expense 60,269 580,994 - - Miscellaneous expenses 5,492,927 52,951,817 2,123,704 21,470,644		Net Foreign exchange loss(net off gain)	221,464	2,134,913	(355,260)	(3,591,676)
Postage & Telecom Expenses 438,000 4,222,320 270,000 2,729,700 Printing and stationery 8,464 81,591 58,010 586,477 Consultancy 440,194 4,243,469 298,817 3,021,040 Bad debts 1,493,829 14,400,508 1,105,728 11,178,908 Financial Guarantee Expense 60,269 580,994 - - Miscellaneous expenses 5,492,927 52,951,817 2,123,704 21,470,644		Freight & Cartage Outward	4,521,394	43,586,234	3,182,524	32,175,319
Printing and stationery 8,464 81,591 58,010 586,477 Consultancy 440,194 4,243,469 298,817 3,021,040 Bad debts 1,493,829 14,400,508 1,105,728 11,178,908 Financial Guarantee Expense 60,269 580,994 - - - Miscellaneous expenses 5,492,927 52,951,817 2,123,704 21,470,644		Travel Expenses	985,654	9,501,706	733,674	7,417,448
Consultancy 440,194 4,243,469 298,817 3,021,040 Bad debts 1,493,829 14,400,508 1,105,728 11,178,908 Financial Guarantee Expense 60,269 580,994 - - Miscellaneous expenses 5,492,927 52,951,817 2,123,704 21,470,644		Postage & Telecom Expenses	438,000	4,222,320	270,000	2,729,700
Bad debts 1,493,829 14,400,508 1,105,728 11,178,908 Financial Guarantee Expense 60,269 580,994 - - Miscellaneous expenses 5,492,927 52,951,817 2,123,704 21,470,644		Printing and stationery	8,464	81,591	58,010	586,477
Financial Guarantee Expense 60,269 580,994 - - Miscellaneous expenses 5,492,927 52,951,817 2,123,704 21,470,644		Consultancy	440,194	4,243,469	298,817	3,021,040
Miscellaneous expenses 5,492,927 52,951,817 2,123,704 21,470,644		Bad debts	1,493,829	14,400,508	1,105,728	11,178,908
<u> </u>		Financial Guarantee Expense	60,269	580,994	-	-
61,160,712 589,589,274 41,795,253 422,550,008		Miscellaneous expenses	5,492,927	52,951,817	2,123,704	21,470,644
			61,160,712	589,589,274	41,795,253	422,550,008

Sundram Fasteners (Zhejiang) Limited (Incorporated in People's Republic of China)

TRANSLATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Notes to Financial Statements for the year ended 31.12.2017 (Contd.)

140	tes to i maneiar otatements for the year chaca of 12.2017 (oonta.)					
		Year e 31 Decem		Year ended 31 December 2016		
		RMB	₹	RMB	₹	
29	INCOME TAX					
	The major components of income tax expense and the reconciliation expected tax expense based on the domestic effective tax rate of Sund Fasteners (Zhejiang) Limited at 25% and the reported tax expense in process are as follows:	Iram				
	Profit or loss section					
	Accounting profit before tax	18,602,310	179,326,269	10,133,626	102,450,952	
	Accounting profit before income tax					
i)	At China's statutory income tax rate of 25% (31 December 2016: 25%)	4,650,578	44,831,567	2,533,407	25,612,738	
	Other adjustments	140,250	1,352,010	279,573	2,826,488	
		4,790,828	46,183,577	2,812,980	28,439,226	
	Tax expense comprises of:					
	Current income tax:					
	Current income tax charge (net of Minumn alternate tax)	4,790,828	46,183,577	2,812,980	28,439,226	
	Income tax expense	4,790,828	46,183,577	2,812,980	28,439,226	
30	DETAILS OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE					
	Revenue Expenditure					
	a) Power consumption	520,402	5,016,673	-	-	
	b) Tools & fixture	628,567	6,059,389	-	-	
	c) Raw material	400,907	3,864,748	-	-	
	d) Manpower-Salary	734,445	7,080,046	-	-	
	e) Manpower-Social security	182,019	1,754,663	-	-	
	ī	otal 2,466,340	23,775,519	-		

30 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES

Related Parties:

- (I) Where Control exists:
 - (A) Ultimate Holding Company Sundram Fasteners Ltd
 - (B) Holding Company

Sundram International Limited, UK

- (II) Other Related Parties with whom transactions have been entered into during the year:
 - (A) Fellow Subsidiaries

Domestic Subsidiaries

- 1. Sundram Fasteners Investments Ltd., Chennai,
- 2. TVS Upasana Ltd., Chennai,
- 3. Sundram Non-Conventional Energy Systems Ltd., Chennai,
- 4. Sundram Precision Components Ltd, Chennai.
- 5. TVS Infotech Ltd., Chennai (from 18.06.2014)
- 6. TVS Next Private Ltd., Chennai (from 10.04.2016)

Notes to Financial Statements for the year ended 31.12.2017 (Contd.)

Foreign Subsidiaries

- 1. Cramlington Precision Forge Ltd., Northumberland, United Kingdom,
- 2. Sundram International Inc, Michigan, USA,
- 3. TVS Infotech Inc., Michigan, USA (Subsidiary of TVS Infotech Ltd.) (from 18.06.2014)

Nature of transaction	Ultimate Holdi	ng Company	Holding (Company	Fellow Subsidiary Companies			
	RMB	₹	RMB	₹	RMB	₹		
Purchases								
Goods and Materials	-	-						
	(23,161)	(234,155)				-		
Sales						-		
Goods and Materials	1,170,294	11,281,637						
	(2,443,742)	(24,706,234)				-		
Shares			26,607,051	261,281,239		-		
			(26,235,869)	(256,849,155)		-		
Finance								
Dividend Paid			1,327,846	12,800,440				
	(620,000)	(6,069,800)	-	-				
Nature of transaction	Ultimate Holdi	Jitimate Holding Company		Company	Fellow Subsidiary Companies			
	RMB	₹	RMB	₹	RMB	₹		
Outstanding balances Due to the Company	271,217	2,663,350						
	(801,178)	(7,843,529)						

Sundram Fasteners (Zhejiang) Limited (Incorporated in People's Republic of China)

TRANSLATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Notes to Financial Statements for the year ended 31.12.2017 (Contd.)

31 DISCLOSURE ON FINANCIAL INSTRUMENT

	As at 31 December 2017						As at 31 December 2016								
	FVTPL FVO		OCI	CI Amortised Cost		ed Cost	FVTPL			FVOCI			Amortise	d Cost	
	RMB	₹	RMB	₹		RMB	₹	RMB	₹	F	RMB	₹		RMB	₹
Financial assets:															
- Trade receivables	-				-	62,262,459	611,417,350	-		-	-		-	46,842,475	458,587,839
- Cash and cash equivalents	-				-	15,135,042	148,626,112	-		-	-		-	17,058,184	166,999,621
- Other	-				-	1,282,617	12,595,302	-		-	-		-	480,823	4,707,256
Total Financial Assets	-				-	78,680,119	772,638,765	-		-	-		-	64,381,482	630,294,717
Non-Current liabilities															
Financial liabilities:															
- Borrowings						13,084,250	128,487,335								
- Trade payables															
- Other payables															
Dues to others						244,933	2,405,242							266,533	2,609,358
						13,329,183	130,892,577							266,533	2,609,358
Current liabilities															
Financial liabilities:															
- Borrowings						-	-							-	-
- Trade payables															
Dues to others						60,332,173	592,461,936							35,575,982	348,288,864
- Other financial liabilities						104,632	1,027,489							-	
Total Financial Liabilities	-				-	60,436,805	593,489,425	-		•	-		-	35,575,982	348,288,864